**Know Your Rights: The Prison Litigation Reform Act (PLRA)** 

The Prison Litigation Reform Act (PLRA) makes it harder for prisoners to file lawsuits in federal court. This fact sheet outlines the information you need to know before filing a lawsuit.

## THE PRISON LITIGATION REFORM ACT (PLRA)

If you are thinking about filing a lawsuit, then you should know about a 1996 law called the Prison Litigation Reform Act (PLRA), which makes it harder for prisoners to file lawsuits in federal court. There are many parts to the PLRA, but the following parts are the most important for you to understand.

## I. EXHAUSTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES (42 U.S.C. § 1997e(a))

The <u>First key to remember about the PLRA</u> is that before you file a lawsuit, you must try to resolve your complaint through the prison's grievance procedure. This usually requires that you give a written description of your complaint (often called a "grievance") to a prison official. If the prison provides a second or third step (like letting you appeal to the warden), then you <u>must</u> also take those steps. If you file a lawsuit in federal court before taking your complaints through every step of your prison's grievance procedure, it will almost certainly be dismissed.

### A. What is exhaustion?

Exhausting your remedies for the PLRA requires filing a grievance and pursuing all available administrative appeals.[1] In addition, every claim you raise in your lawsuit must be exhausted.[2] However, if a prisoner does not file a grievance because he is unable to obtain grievance forms, no administrative remedy is "available" and the prisoner may file in court.[3] In a multi-step grievance system, if staff fail to respond within the time limits established in the grievance system's rules, the prisoner must appeal to the next stage.[4] If the prisoner does not receive a response at the final appeal level, and the time for response has passed, the prisoner has exhausted.[5]

An exception to the requirement that all appeals be taken occurs if the prisoner cannot appeal without a decision from the lower level of the grievance system, and the lower level did not respond to the grievance.[6]

Courts have differed widely on when failure to exhaust might be excused.[7] But the safest course is always:

with respect to <u>each claim</u> you want to raise, and <u>each defendant</u> you want to name, in your eventual lawsuit, you should <u>file a grievance</u> and <u>appeal</u> that grievance through <u>all available levels of appeal</u>.

You should get a copy of your prison or jail's grievance policy and follow it as closely as you can.

## B. What happens if you don't exhaust the grievance process?

Most courts have held that failure to exhaust is an affirmative defense that must be raised by the defendants.[8] Then, if the court finds that the prisoner has not exhausted, the case is dismissed without prejudice,[9] meaning that the lawsuit may be filed again once the prisoner has exhausted, as long as the statute of limitations has not run.

There is not a great deal of case law yet addressing whether a prisoner who misses a deadline in the grievance process (many grievance systems have very short deadlines) forever loses his/her constitutional or statutory claim. If you are in this situation, you should appeal through all the levels of the grievance system and explain in the grievance the reasons for the failure to file on time.[10]

Finally, the statute of limitations is tolled while a prisoner is in the process of exhausting. [11]

## C. There are very few exceptions to the exhaustion requirement.

Prisoners seeking to bring a damages action must exhaust available administrative remedies even if the administrative remedy in question, like almost all prison grievance systems, does not provide money damages as a possible remedy.[12]

Other means of notifying prison officials of your complaint, such as speaking to staff, putting in a kite, or writing to the warden, do <u>not</u> constitute exhaustion. You <u>must</u> use the grievance system.

In the only decision to address this issue, the District of Columbia Circuit Court of Appeals said that under PLRA, courts may still issue injunctions to prevent irreparable injury pending exhaustion of administrative remedies.[13]

The exhaustion requirement does not apply to detainees in INS facilities.[14] Also, the exhaustion requirement does not apply to cases filed before the effective date of PLRA, which is April 26, 1996.[15]

## II. FILING FEES (28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)).

The <u>Second key to remember about the PLRA</u> is that all prisoners must pay court filing fees <u>in full</u>. If you do not have the money up front, you can pay the filing fee over time through monthly installments from your prison commissary account, but the filing fee will not be waived.

A complex statutory formula requires the indigent prisoner to pay an initial fee of 20% of the greater of the prisoner's average balance or the average deposits to the account for the preceding six months. After the initial payment, the prisoner is to pay monthly installments of 20% of the income credited to the account in the previous month until the fee has been paid.

A major complication of this procedure is that it requires the prison or other facility holding the prisoner to cooperate administratively in the process for assessing the court's statutory fee. The courts can require the prison administration to provide the necessary information.[16]

## III. THREE STRIKES PROVISION (28 U.S.C. § 1915(g))

The <u>Third key thing to remember about the PLRA</u> is that each lawsuit or appeal you file that is dismissed because a judge decides that it is frivolous, malicious, or does not state a proper claim counts as a "strike." After you get three strikes, you cannot file another lawsuit *in forma pauperis* – that is, you cannot file unless you pay the entire court filing fee <u>up-front</u>. The only exception to this rule is if you are at risk of suffering serious physical injury in the immediate future.

An appeal of a dismissed action that is dismissed is a separate strike.[17] Even dismissals that occurred prior to the effective date of PLRA count as strikes.[18]

An exception to the "three strikes" rule may be invoked if a prisoner is in imminent danger of serious physical injury.[19] A court will evaluate the "imminent danger" exception at the time the prisoner attempts to file the new lawsuit, not at the time that the incident that gave rise to the lawsuit occurred.[20]

## IV. PHYSICAL INJURY REQUIREMENT (42 U.S.C. § 1997e(e))

The <u>Fourth key to remember about the PLRA</u> is that you cannot file a lawsuit for mental or emotional injury unless you can also show physical injury.

The requirement of physical injury only applies to money damages, it does not apply to claims for injunctive and declaratory relief.[21] Some courts have suggested the possible availability of nominal and punitive damages even when compensatory damages are barred by the requirement of physical injury.[22] The courts are split on whether a claim for violation of constitutional rights is intrinsically a claim for mental or emotional injury in the absence of an allegation of a resulting physical injury (or injury to property).[23] Not surprisingly, the courts differ in their evaluation of what constitutes sufficient harm to qualify as a physical injury.[24]

Last updated 11/02.

- [1] White v. McGinnis, 131 F.3d 593 (6th Cir. 1997).
- [2] See, e.g., Bey v. Pennsylvania Dept. of Corrections, 98 F. Supp. 2d 650 (E.D. Pa. 2000); Cooper v. Garcia, 55 F. Supp. 2d 1090 (S.D. Cal. 1999).
- [3] Miller v. Norris, 247 F.3d 736 (8th Cir. 2001).\_
- [4] White v. McGinnis, 131 F.3d 593 (6th Cir. 1997).
- [5] Powe v. Ennis, 177 F.3d 393 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999). Cf. Lewis v. Washington, 300 F.3d 829 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002) (when prison officials do not respond to a prisoner's initial grievance, administrative remedies are exhausted).
- [6] Taylor v. Barrett, 105 F. Supp. 2d 483 (E.D. Va. 2000); see also Miller v. Tanner, 196 F.3d 1190 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (prisoner had exhausted when told by staff no appeal possible); Pearson v. Vaughn, 102 F. Supp. 2d 282 (E.D. Pa. 2000) (same).
- [7] See, e.g., Miller v. Tanner, 196 F.3d 1190 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (prisoner who failed to sign and date grievance form did not fail to exhaust administrative remedies; inmate did not fail to exhaust remedies by failing to appeal institutional-level denial of his grievance, after being told unequivocally that no such appeal was possible); Nyhuis v. Reno, 204 F.3d 65 (3d Cir. 2000) (substantial compliance with grievance procedure will satisfy exhaustion requirement); cf. Camp v. Brennan, 219 F.3d 279 (3d Cir. 2000) (holding that investigation of complaint by Secretary of Corrections rather than regular grievance system

- satisfied exhaustion requirement); <u>but see Freeman v. Francis</u>, 196 F.3d 641 (6<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (investigations by use of force committee and state police are not exhaustion).
- [8] Some of the circuits holding that failure to exhaust is an affirmative defense are Ray v. Kertes, 285 F.3d 287 (3d Cir. 2002); Wyatt v. Terhune, 315 F.3d 1108 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2003); Foulk v. Charrier, 262 F.3d 687 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001) (treating failure to exhaust as affirmative defense but allowing amendment to raise defense); see also Jackson v. District of Columbia, 254 F. 3d 262 (D.C. Cir. 2001); Massey v. Helman, 196 F.3d 727 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999); Jenkins v. Haubert, 179 F.3d 19 (2d Cir. 1999); Underwood v. Wilson, 151 F.3d 292 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1998) (exhaustion requirement may be subject to waiver). The Sixth Circuit alone requires dismissal on the court's own initiative if the prisoner does not demonstrate exhaustion in the complaint. Brown v. Toombs, 139 F.3d 1102 (6<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1998).
- [9] Perez v. Wisconsin Dept. of Correction, 182 F.3d 532 (7th Cir. 1999); Wendell v. Asher, 162 F.3d 887 (5th Cir. 1998); Wright v. Morris, 111 F.3d 414 (6th Cir. 1997).
- [10] Harper v. Jenkins, 179 F.3d 1311 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (holding that prisoner who filed an untimely grievance was obliged to seek a waiver of the time limits in the grievance system); see also Days v. Johnson, 322 F.3d 863 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2003) (when prisoner's grievance was untimely because he had a broken hand and could not write, dismissal for failure to exhaust was improper); Pozo v. McCaughtry, 286 F.3d 1022 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002) (prisoner who missed deadline on one of the levels of appeals of the grievance system barred from filing lawsuit).
- [11] Johnson v. Rivera, 272 F.3d 519 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001); <u>Brown v. Morgan</u>, 209 F.3d 593 (6<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2000); <u>Harris v. Hegmann</u>, 198 F.3d 153 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999).
- [12] Booth v. Churner, 121 S. Ct. 1819 (2001).
- [13] Jackson v. District of Columbia, 254 F.3d 262 (D.C. Cir. 2001).
- [14] Edwards v. Johnson, 209 F.3d 772 (5th Cir. 2000).
- [15] See, e.g., Salahuddin v. Mead, 174 F.3d 271 (2d Cir. 1999); Bishop v. Lewis, 155 F.3d 1094 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1998); Brown v. Toombs, 139 F.3d 1102 (6<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1996).
- [ $\underline{16}$ ] Hall v. Stone, 170 F.3d 706 ( $7^{th}$  Cir. 1999) (holding warden in contempt for failure to forward fees from the prisoner's account).
- [17] Jennings v. Natrona Co. Detention Center, 175 F.3d 775 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999); Patterson v. Jefferson Corrections Center, 136 F.3d 626 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1998).
- [18] See e.g., Ibrahim v. District of Columbia, 208 F.3d 1032 (D.C. Cir. 2000); Welch v. Galie, 207 F.3d 130 (2d Cir. 2000).
- [19] See Gibbs v. Cross, 160 F.3d 962 (3d Cir. 1998) (plaintiff alleged an imminent danger of serious physical injury where dust, lint and shower odor came from his cell vent, causing him to suffer "severe headaches, changes in voice, mucus that is full of dust and lint, and watery eyes."). See also Ashley v. Dilworth, 147 F.3d 715 (8th Cir. 1998) (allegations that staff placed plaintiff in proximity to known enemies satisfied imminent danger requirement).
- [20] Abdul-Akbar v. McKelvie, 239 F.3d 307 (3d Cir. 2001)(en banc).
- [21] See Harper v. Showers, 174 F.3d 716 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999); Perkins v. Kansas Dept. of Corrections, 165 F.3d 803 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999); Davis v. District of Columbia, 158 F.3d 1342 (D.C. Cir. 1998).
- [22] See Allah v. Al-Hafeez, 226 F.3d 247 (3d Cir. 2000) (claims for nominal and punitive damages can go forward); Searles v. Van Bebber, 251 F.3d 869 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001) (PLRA does not bar punitive and nominal damages for violation of prisoner's rights); Davis v. District of Columbia, 158 F.3d 1342 (D.C. Cir. 1998) (noting possibility that nominal damages would survive).
- [23] See Rowe v. Shake, 196 F.3d 778 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (First Amendment claim not barred by physical injury requirement); Canell v. Lightner, 143 F.3d 1210 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1998) (claim for violation of First Amendment is not a claim for mental or emotional injury); cases going the other way include: Thompson v. Carter, 284 F.3d 411 (2d Cir. 2002); Searles v. Van Bebber, 251 F.3d 869 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001); Allah v. Al-Hafeez, 226 F.3d 247 (3d Cir. 2000) (First Amendment claims involve mental or emotional injuries); Davis v. District of Columbia, 158 F.3d 1342 (D.C. 1998) (claim for violation of privacy is claim for mental or emotional injuries).
- [24] See Gomez v. Chandler, 163 F.3d 921 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (allegations of cuts and abrasions satisfy physical injury requirement); Liner v. Goord, 196 F.3d 132 (2d Cir. 1999) (intrusive body searches qualify as physical injury); compare to Herman v. Holiday, 238 F.3d 660 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001) (claim of "physical health problems" by prisoner exposed to asbestos does not specify a physical injury which would permit recovery for emotional or mental damages due to fear caused by increased risk of developing asbestos-related disease); Harper v. Showers, 174 F.3d 716 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999) (confinement in filthy cell where exposed to

## Sec. 501.009. Volunteer and Faith-Based Organizations; Report.

- (a) The department shall adopt a policy that requires each warden to identify volunteer and faith-based organizations that provide programs for inmates housed in facilities operated by the department. The policy must require each warden to actively encourage volunteer and faith-based organizations to provide the following programs for inmates in the warden's facility:
  - (1) literacy and education programs;
  - (2) life skills programs;
  - (3) job skills programs;
  - (4) parent-training programs;
  - (5) drug and alcohol rehabilitation programs;
  - (6) support group programs;
  - (7) arts and crafts programs; and
- (8) other programs determined by the department to aid inmates in the transition between confinement and society and to reduce incidence of recidivism among inmates.
- **(b)** The policy must require that each warden submit a report to the board not later than December 31 of each year that includes, for the preceding fiscal year, a summary of:
  - (1) the programs provided to inmates under this section; and
- (2) the actions taken by the warden to identify volunteer and faith-based organizations willing to provide programs to inmates and to encourage those organizations to provide programs in the warden's facility.

### **HISTORY:**

Enacted by Acts 1989, 71st Leg., ch. 212 (S.B. 1044), § 2.01, effective September 1, 1989; am. Acts 1991, 72nd Leg., ch. 16 (S.B. 232), § 10.01(a), effective August 26, 1991 (renumbered from Sec. 500.009); am. Acts 1995, 74th Leg., ch. 321 (H.B. 2162), § 1.076, effective September 1, 1995; am. Acts 2013, 83rd Leg., ch. 1406 (S.B. 345), § 1, effective September 1, 2013.

txcode 1

ME FIRST- MENICEN-American IN TENS to OFFICIALLY UNDON'TE "TEXAS PRISONERS", I than been my grantes Printed Free Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXS grantes Printed Free to UTILIZE, UNION RESOURCES TO PRINTS I I STATE, SEEK Companionship, But d WORK EXPERIENCE THIS VOLUNARER BASED TRAINING has brought Hope to TEXAS, AND BROUGHT FORTH POSITIVE Change IN to TOCS" AS the DELEGIOSE OF INW-INDELOCIOL CESS #7. TEXAS BOOKD OF CRUNING JUSTICE, has climbed JHO the MODE OF TACTICAL PRIVENCE ON this UNIT, BY CREATING REPRESSIVE POLICY that has EVERYONE WONDERING WHY THE SUDJOIN INTICK ON INMATES. THE TBY has Taken Away photos, Frank, LITERATURE, LEGAL IN FORMATION OF The SCFO-INMATE HAMDBOOK, ... PROLONGED GREVENCE PROCESS by le month's ON STEP!

"USE OF FURLE" has harmed many "INOC" MEMBERS, "Joshua Jennings, Cristopher Yaites."

AND MANY "INDIC'S" have to FOOD Positive For MINITED DOWN DELLED TO THE STOPHER YOUTED. AND MANY INDUST have tested Positive FOR WHIER-BOURNE BACKREIN - (H-PYLURI7. Some ARE STILL BEING REFUSED H-PYLORI TESTING, . I, Julio Zowigh have been Approved By DR. ONOUGU to get Bloodwerk down Fer Apsenic, LEAD,
PCB'S, ALUMINUM, - All High METHES, AND AFTER COMMETTING OF WATER, TOC),
have PEFUSED ANYOWE From getting Tested FOR CHONCER CHUSING WHITER. (STOMMEN CHARER)
INMATE-(DAMAE WEBEL-DIED AFTER TESTING POSITIVE FOR H-PYLOR) THE TEXAS BORRD IS CREATING POLICY to ATTEMPT TO STOP THE Positive change, - INMATES WANT CLEAN WATER, AIR CONDITION, HEATING, Clothing, inmate's what an Egual Amount OF BOARD NEMBERS ON PARDONS AND PAROLES. THIS IT A bloggent ATTACKON BLACK, BROWN, POOR Whites, Indigenous, ASIAN Communities. THESE Policies ARE RACIST, DISCRIMINITIVE, AND IN TEXAS SCHUEHOlding TRADITION, USE OF FORCE", IS A SCHUE BREAKING TRADITION, FOR SLAVES WHO SPEAK OUT AGRINST THESE POLITIES . - I AM PERSONALLY ON ANTI-DEPRESSIONTS TO HELP STABIOLIZE MY "PTSD", - TVE had a psychological BREAKDOWN, WITH TDC/TBCY Psychological WARRAGE, AND THE High-Tech PSY-OPS they CONTINUE TO USE AgainST ALL IN W-INO E WEM DEAS, CAUSING PAIN, SUFFERING INDICCIOUSLY -- WE DON'T USE VIOLENCE to get what WE NEED, WE USE SOLIDARITY, DIRECT-ACTION, COmmunity SHELP, - ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH HS TEXAS PRISON REFORM. COM/TEXAS CIVIL RIGHTS PROJECT/EllA BAKER CENTER FOR HUMAN Rights/ Fight Toxic Prisons/ AND MANY MORE. TBG, has illegally CONTINUED TO DISCRIMINATE ON OUR idéology AND Violate our Firs T Amendment Pight & By Taying to Stop our MAIT From REACHing US, THEY have been EXFORCING illegist TACTIC'S to OPEN MEDIA MAIL/ LEGISL MISIL, - RECENTly INIX DENIED MORE MAIL, BY HEXAMORIA FORD, IN HER WORD; She Sight that I AM A SECURITY THREAT FOR REporting to the Commonity that "HUNGER STRIKE" THAT RECENTLY OCCURRED JAN 154-14TH. INDUSTRIBL WORKERS OF the World - IN CONCERNSED WORKERS ORGANISING COMMITTEE - LOCAL 613 # I MRE FED UP WITH THE Childish Actions OF SLAVE TRADE SUPPORTING BOARD MEMBERS, AND And the giant discrepancy between Highly EDUCATED BOARD MEMBERS, AND the hiping of un-TRAINED, UN-EDUCATED PRISON GUARD'S they WE to KILL SLAVES WHO DARK SPEAK OUT LAGIDINGST THEIR AUTHORITORIPON COMMUNIST MINDSET IN TEXAS. OUR LIVES AS A WHOLE HAVE being ATTACKED BY REFUSING SO THE SEPARATION OF THESE DEPARTMENTS AREWHAT WE WILL CONTINUE

To Fight For IF TEXAS BOARD OF CRIMING C JUSTICE PAGE 1846 AND MISHING WAY IS I + HURY ROW DOWN HIDE FROM OUR FACILITATIONS, ORGANIZERS, CET, WHEN WE CAMPAIGN. I DON'T Hide Any thing, MongeosED'S TRO. Com. VILL SERVE AS DROOF OF HOW LONG I have been FIGHTING THE VIOLENT, MISTREASTMENT OF INMOTES IN TEXAS. THE REPORTED 20+ SUICIDES ON the SAME VIOLENT PLAYERS that TDCJ-TBCY KEEP ON BOARD TO CONTINUE SERVING THE SLAVE TRADES DIRTY, CORRUPT TROTICS, MAJORS FREDERICK GOODEN/MIGREUS COOPER, -- WILLIE PATLIFF, DANIEL PAGE, OFFICER ATTOURY, Sgt. Williams, Sgt. UDO CHUKWU, OFFICER CHUKWU, AND MANY MORE, LIKE CAT, MCKNIGHT WHO ORDERED "JOSHUA JENNINGS" to be SEXUALLY BESON HEAD BY SOT. UDOCHUKUV, FOR REQUESTING "RESPITE BRED" IN TRIPLE DISTA Harst, with CEASURE RESURTIONS,... THEY STILL PATTACK TWOCKNEWISERS AND FOREE tham to go to EXTREMES JUST to get when THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO HAVE, - THESE SLAVE BREISKING THEFTES PINE USELESS, AND WE ARE PRAYING The Paliet IWW-TWOC LOCK 613#1 IS REQUESTING WIN PUT A HATTI TO STATE VIOLENCE ON MY UNION MEMBERS. INW-INEC IS NOT going Brywhere, AND MY ORGANISATION, 15 Helping to Change these Policies Whather THE STATE OF TEXAS, AND IT'S CORRUPTION OPERATIONS LIKE IT OR NOT. WE GIVE FAIR CONTINUALLY HAMMISSED. THIS TIME IT'S NOT JUST LIE, BUT, EVERY MEMBER OF THE "INOC", WHO ARE HILL IN CEENEAUT POPULATION. OUR FREE SPEECH PRIMER GET'S VIO LAKED REGIONALESS OF THE FIRST DIMENOMENT RIGHTS AND ATE, - THIS IS I (LEGAL, GND ALLOFUS ANE BEING TUMBETED hURE Shew May UNIT IN TEXAS. Fivell Not Stop Rightlers with my RESOURCES, to bring Adequate bucout of Phones into Population, Air condition/HEASing/ Clothing / clean-brinking water for the End DRC" Oppiessive policy IN MAIl nooms, And to SEPARASE GRIGURANCE AND MAN Julio C. Jung 4 LIBRARY & TEROM TBOS /TBOJ. X386969

DEAR SIR/MA AND, OFTER YEARS OF SOLID agit ASTON, AND ACTIVISED IN TEXAS DEPONDEMENT OF MINIMAL JUSTICE,... I FIND MYSELF IN A DEHER POSITION NOW, ... Thave trumed up my UNION, with (TEXAS PAISON REFORM. COM/ENDADSEGTX @gmmi/com) BRIHMY ROBERTSON AND I ME working Legether, and making TEXAS" Really Holie a good look at the Maws, Conneption, And Administrative violence they are useing. HERE WAS A time when in mates were blungs the notent ones, but, these days, it sust not so. TOCS, creates these Environments by Allowing days into the FACILITY, AND ENTRAPPING INMATES, INTERPORTED 2 doctor surcides here, UNDER Cortain Holministanturs, - they got promotions Forit, - I SENTA CUSTODIAL DENTH REPURT, PRINTED FROM ATTURNEY GENERAL! REN PRYSTON OFFICE, to STATE REPRESENTATIVE I CORL O. Sherman - NORTH TEXAS, ... to show him how the STAFF MEMBERS MIMJORS: FREDERICK GOODEN/ MARCUS GOODER WERE INVOLVED DIRECTLY/INDIRECTLY IN All OF THE DEATH'S that OCCURPED HERE FROM LATE 2017-21. ONE CPT. NKWELLE, got A porcemotion For Assmilting Loshum Jerunings", -THE ASST. WARDEN-ANGELIA Chevalier, who had A DUZEN Suicides UNDER her bet, IS NOW A SP. WARDEN @ UTMB-GALVESTON, ENDANGERING LIVES FURTHER. I AM REGUESTIONS A REPRESENTINTINE FROM THE D.O.J. To Contact me, and my FRIENDS, \_ FOR the purpose of gaining a chance to Report High-Level Corresption in TEXAS, with the Local STATE government, AND TOC), - to MANY DEGITE HAVE dying - DND IT'S ALL VERY MUCH AVOIDABLE ... PLEASE CONTACT 1 BRITARRY ROBERTSON -ENDADSEGTX@gmnil. Com, tell Iten" Z", SENTYSU. WE UNDERSTAND YOU ARE REARLY HELping The STUDE OF CHEORGIA, - AND WE DELING ON The FRONTLINE IN TEXAS, - WANT TO SPENK to YOUR DEPT. AS A UNION DELEGATE, IN TEXAS, . JAM DEING DENIED ACCESS to the Court's AS I Am writing you, ... TDG, 15 VERY WELL DWARE OF MY EXISTENCE, AND TheNE MN ACTIVE "CIVIL RIGHTS LOWSVIT", @ UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT-SOUTHERN DISTRICT - JUDGE JEFFERY VINCENT BROWN, AND Imm PREPARED to FILE A CLASS ACTION LAWSUIT, UNDER! Tradustrial NORKERS OF the World-INCARCERATED WORKERS ORGANISMY COMMITTE LOCAL 613 # 1. This is AFTER A SENATOR JOHN WHITMEYER, CHINE here in Liste July / Emply August 2021, to pay the Bible College is visit top THE LAST TIME, - HE WADE SURE HE HAD ALL INOC - MEMBERS ATTACKED VIOLENTY By TOO, GUARD'S. SR. WARDEN BRIDGEHE HAYES WAS HERE, AND SO WAS ASST. WARDEN-WILLE RATLIFFE, SO, THEY had FULLACCESS to SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS ASITALI WENT DOWN, THE CORRUPTION TEXPOSED ONly AFFECTED ONE REGION, MORES SIX REGIONS OF THIS GUINGON, \_... I AM REQUESTING D. O. J. Le Contract ME, AND MY ATTORNEY: MARKMORPHES. COM. \_\_\_\_\_\_ AND Allow ME to Spenk out regions The MISTREASTMENT. THANK YOU.

IWWHTX.ORG

INW-INOCLOCAL 613#1

Suthern District

Not the Southern District

Not

Mongoose Distro. Com 1/4/22 PLED From Texas Prisoner JULIO ZUNIGH

5/13/2ase 3:22-EV-00052 Document 1-1 Fred on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 10 of 46 Come TO HARRASS ME WHILE I SLEPT IN MY CELI (W H-LINE 214 TOP BUNK-BETWEEN 4:00-4:30 PM. OFFICER AHOVEY ASKED ME TO THICK down A Flag TKERP HANGING OFF MY LOCKER, - TREMOVED 17, AND HE STAYED STONDING THERE, I COVERED MY FORE back up, AND Kept Skulking AND TRYING TO PROVOKE ME INTO AN ALTERCHATION, I PRINTINED QUIET, -- AFTER A COUPLE OF MINUTES, HE ROlls the DOOR AND ASKED ME to GET UP AND, AS I DID THAT, HE BEGINS
TO TWIK LIKE HE WAS GOING TO ASSAULT ME, - AND THEN HE
PULLS OUT HIS HANDCUTTS, ASKED ME TO PUT MY HANDS BELTIND My BACK, - BY THIS TIME, I COULD TELL HE WAS SENT TO MY CE'll BY SOMEONE, SO, FREKUSED TO BE RESTRAINED, I HEN HE DECIDES to BACK up when JUNEATIONED HIGH I was going to Show Him, that the Comerns WERE thene FOR A PLENSUN, -- SO HE BACKED UFF AND CENSED TO FATIMICALE ME with Locking ME UP, - HE STISTED HE WAS JUST TEACHING I HE FERMS (E guino DI XON", that IS HOW to DENL With People LIKE ME. AND PROCEEDED to ASK ME IF I WANTED to go to the DAY ROOM, JARFUSKD, AND HE LEFT. AT CHOW HALL HE WAS there watching ME. AND When I WHIKED TOWARD HIM HE STOPPED ME to Apologize to ME, .... THAT SAME NIGHT HE COMES ISACK TO H-LINE PICKET AREA AND ASSAULTS A NOTHER INWISTE AND got DASHED BY the SAME INMATE, LT. LUCAS CHAME TO HIS BID. So, BY THE LOOK'S OF THIS LT. LUCAS ) SINSTAUCTING HIS OFFICERS to USE MISCONDUCT TO get Prople Locked up, - I was beloop but Immussed Fon No THING. ON COMERA. Julio a. Junga OFFICER TILLMAN 5/14/21 TO HARRASS ME FOR 15 Minutes FARIDAY

13.77 13.77 Visa

Number of boxes

Payment via

**Amount Paid Grand Total** 



149514974 Pos: A

Distributed by Penguin Random House LLC.

PO# V5775160-1 DATE: 05/06/2021

59 DARI ROSHA DARRIL SHIPPI JULIO 2

INC. ADDRESS.	BILLING ADDRESS:
ING ADDILESS.	DILLING ADDITION.
ZUNIGA 1961551	JULIO ZUNIGA 1961551
RRINGTON ROAD	DARRINGTON UNIT
INGTON UNIT	59 DARRINGTON RD
ARON, TX 77583	ROSHARON, TX 77583-5057
	ns

14479343 Order #

Date Ordered 05/06/2021

Customer # 0000770000 3.00 00.0 00.00

10.77

Product Total

Shipping Handling

Taxes

1 9781784782924 END OF POLICING, THE Produ	QTY	QTY ITEM#	DESCRIPTION	ITEM PRICE	ITEM PRICE TOTAL PRICE
	<b>/</b>	9781784782924	END OF POLICING, THE	10.77	10.77
	Page	1/1		Product Total:	10.77

Note: Thank you for shopping at www.versobooks.com

Incorrect Title/Edition Reason for Return: Incorrect Quantity Damaged Other

Mail to:

Brooklyn, NY 11201 USA 20 Jay St Suite 1010

> Brooklyn, NY 11201 USA. If you notify us within 30 days of delivery, we will make good any shortage, or replace any goods that are damaged or defective, or arrange a refund.

For our full terms and conditions, please visit www.versobooks.com.

emailing orders@versobooks.com, or writing to Verso Books, 20 Jay St, Suite 1010, RETURNS: If there is a problem with your order, please contact Verso Books by

Verso Books

Delivery: 0089513328

DEAREST SIR, I Am Coming So you, with hopes OF Social Change, END OF RECISM AND TEXAS TRADITION OF SLINERY, - AS THE PEIRST MEXICAN AMERICAN MAN TO OFFICIALLY UNIONITE TEXAS PRISONERS FOR the GRENTER GOOD OF HUMANITY, ... TAM ONE DELEGASTE, WHO STARTED IT ALL IN TEXAS, \_ Thave BEEN UNDER CONSTANT ATTACK Along W. Many Brothers who me mostly NOW IN AD. SEY FUR REporting / SUICIDES, MISCONDUCT, H-PYLORI ATTACK ON US IS INTENTIONALLY BROUGHT ON US UNION MEMBERS FOR REFUSING to BE BROKEN BY SIAVE BREAKER TACTICS, ... FUR WANTING AIR CONDITIONING, EDUCATION, CLEAN-WATER, PAROLE LEGISLATION Change, END AD SEG IN TEXAS, AND I WOC IS THE LEADING CHUSE OF ALOT OF FORCED Changes AND THE REASON WE had a POSITIVE TEACK NUMBER OF DEATH BY COVID. I AM NOT BEING MILOWED TO go To School, BECINSE OFFICERS RETIFIED IN MEBREAUSE DIRECTORS CAME TO VISIF Phones IN Population. 9/24/21 OFFICER had ME ESCORTED out in Honocult on CAMERA FOR NO REASON, 1- YOU NERIFY THIS, IT WILL SERVE IN THE FUTURE, IF IASK THEN TO PRESERVE VIDEO, THEY WILL DENY. ALL OF US ON 11HIS UNIT ARE ACTIVELY BEING RETALISTED ON ON ALL SIDES, WE HAVE NO REASON TO BE DENIED ACCESS TO COURSE TE AMEDUP WITH (ENDADSEGTX @ gmail. com) SU, TOCI IS NOW, ATTACKING ME AND MY ENTIRE I WOC LUCYL 613 HJ ... WE MEDNLY RECOGNIZED AS IWOC LOCAL 613 #1 FOR FIGHTING FOR BRISONERS RIGHTS, - ALL THE VIOLENCE Is coming throw HUNTSVITIE TOCA DIRECTORS, -ALL THE BASIC RIGHT, WENTED HIR CONDITIONING, CLEAR-WATER, ... FAM ONE MIAN, AND "TOCY DIRECTORS" ARE MANY, THE COURTS WILLINGWESS TO LEVEL THE Playing
FIR ID Would Show that THE CONSTITUTION IS IN FACT IN Change OF HUMANITY'S RIGHTS, \_ TDCJ IS A CRIMINIST ENTERPRISE, RUN BY BLACK AMS BROWN BODY'S, ... WE ME EXPOSING ALL OF THIS, AND UNDER LATTACK FOR IT, WE NEED H TO SUP, ML OF HUNTSVILLE IS TRYING TO STOP SCHIETHING THAT IS MUCH BIGGER THAN "TDC)", AND THE DEOPLE MEED'S TO BE ADDRESSED, TO MAKE ON EXAMPLE OF TOC!" AND 17's CORPUPTION, SLAVE BREAKING THETICS. THANKLYOU.

Todostpin Workers of THE World

The CHRCEPPSED Workers Organising Committee

LOCAL 613 #1 JULIO (A) ZUNIG (A) X386969

THELEGATE)

WW-IWOC

## TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

## DIRECTOR'S REVIEW COMMITTEE DECISION FORM

Offender: ZUNIGA, Julio

Unit:

DA 007

The Director's Review Committee (DRC) has rendered a decision regarding your appeal of the Unit decision not to allow you to mail letter advocating for prison disruption in contradiction with BP-03.91, Uniform Offender Correspondence Rules.
The envelope is addressed to:
The envelope is addressed to:  Matt Brodnax 223 Bedford Ave Brooklyn, NY 11211  Blocked My Financial Supply
It is the decision of the DRC to <b>uphold</b> the Unit decision not to allow you to mail the above referenced correspondence and/or item(s).
FROM SUPPORTING ME AS A
copy: Unit Mailroom Psychological Attack by STARVALION
file AND to IN DUCE ILLNESS by COULD
For I pm
·

TDCJ-ID#: 1961551

Date:

01/14/21

## TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

## DIRECTOR'S REVIEW COMMITTEE DECISION FORM

Offender: ZUNIGA, Julio

Unit:

DA 007

TDCJ-ID#: 1961551

Date:

01/14/21

	The Director's Review Committee (DRC) has rappeal of the Unit decision not to allow you to disruption in contradiction with BP-03.91, URULES.	to mail letter advocating for prison
	The envelope is addressed to:	7/1/1/1-700
	Arwen 1730 Montang Ave NE	TWW-DC Browch
	Washington, DC 20018	BANNU
		•
	It is the decision of the DRC to <b>uphold</b> the Ur	nit decision not to allow you to mail
	the above referenced correspondence and/or i	nem(s).
	DDO// F	
	DRC/ LE	
	copy: Unit Mailroom Arwen	MEMBER
	file	
	WHO IS MY CLOSEST	FRIEND WAS being
MACI	WHO IS MY CLOSEST CED BY MAILROOM CLO CDER OF WARDENS compression on Union m.	ERK SUPERUISOR/
3406	CDER OF WARDENS	1/24/22
	as a some on Charlen an	and By
JYSCA		

## TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

## DIRECTOR'S REVIEW COMMITTEE DECISION FORM

Offender:	ZUNIGA, Julio	TDCJ-ID#:	1961551
Unit:	DA 007	Date:	01/14/21
appeal of t	or's Review Committee (DRC) ha the Unit decision not to allow you in contradiction with BP-03.91	ou to mail let	tter advocating for prison
The envelo	pe is addressed to:		
P.o	sts O'Goodness c/o The Final Str Box 6004 eville, NC 28816	_	Riseup -Net  NED (N-MAI)
	cision of the DRC to <b>uphold</b> the referenced correspondence and/		n not to allow you to mail

DRC/ LE

copy: Unit Mailroom

Bursts O'Goodness c/o The Final Straw Radio @ Riseup -Net

file

SERVED PRIVELEGED MAIL-MEDIAMAIL

TESR-SHOW OPENED BY RICKEY GARRIA

THE CAVE I MOCKING SUAL PUNISHING DOCUMENT IN FILED OF 02/11/22 IN THIS BELLEVANCE STATE AND AS I WHITED FOR RESPONSES, ... SUICIDE'S OCCURED, 2 IN I MONTH OF SEPTEMBER. IN POPULATION Thad recess to my Freilitators by Prison Phone. THIS CAUSED both Wardows to Attack ME WITH PhoNE Access KETALIATION, MAILROOM dONIED INCOMING MATI IN FENTIONS! to stop Communication with INW-INOC MEMBER'S, who is the only people who write ME. When I reported Asst. Windown Angels Chevaline / SR. WARDEN BRUCE HAM STRONG/ MAJOR F. GOODEN / MAJOR K. Phana / CAPTAIN M. COOPER / to My FACILITATIONS FOR CORRUPTION AND MIS CONDUCT, AND THUREdintely they tried to stop my most, AND Kept INTERFERRING IN MY PHONE COMMUNICISTIONS, by Shutting OFF All phones on H-LINE. When I CONFRUNTED MAILROOM SUPERVISOR - HICKANDRIA FORCI - "SHE DENIED MANY RETALISTICA Discrimination was going on, - So, All my mail From LATE SEPTEMBER/EARLY SCTOBER BEGAN ENTERING W/ FIRST AMENDMENT Right'S DISCLAIMERS, \_\_ DWD STILL do fill this day. Asst. WARDEN Angela Chovalier was ASKED to take Another Job by Huntsville-Toc) because of the Suicides I CompanyanED AGAINST, ... 17 TOTALED to 13 suicides under these some individuals, ... so, before her 2 week notice ENDED She had LT. DUMBOYA AND OFFICER CHUKWU, SETME UP ON A MORNING ON MY WHY to breakfost. THEY FABRICATED A STURY AND WHEN I CHAME to UCC, She G5 ME, ... UCC-MS. DAVIS RECOMMENDED G4/STATUS, SO I KNEW IT WAS A RETACTATIVE/ Discriminitive Attack on who I was, not what I did. I contested it, ASKED FOR PRESERVATION OF VIDEO, AND WAS DENIED ACCESS to GRIEVANCE, I REPURTED IT to SOT. BEY-PREADFFICER, SHE REFUSED to USSIST. Ms. LINCULUS is REPEATEDLY SABOTAGEING All MY GRIEUMNCE'S .. STILL I'S USEING THE SAME METIC, DECAUSE, I SUCCESSFULLY CREATED THE TEXAS LOCAL Charter-INCANCERENTED WORKERS REGIONISING COMMITTEE. SO, THE COVER-UP'S bEGAN SO AFTER ASST. WHRIDEN HAGELA Theunlier had to leave DARRINGSON. Icekbrostod by writing my Facilitators AND GIVING them the NEWS OF GETTING A CORRUPT FIND IN human's WARDEN REMOVED WORTHING THEMSTRONG, began surveilling my mail, hum writing FABRICUTED disciplinary CASES, and got ME Indicted on A cellphone AN IN mate throw in my Cell in July 2019. RETALIATION/DISCRIMINATION began with this, then on 12/18/20 His STG-INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS CAME TO MY CELL, ON CHMERA TO "SERVE ME A CLASE FOR "BEING A MEMBER OF A MOVEMENT (INW-INCE) AND RECRUITING MEMBERS that would more than likely Chose A RIOT!" ON NEW YEAR'S EVE I ASKED TO SEE THE EVIDENCE AGAINST MY COSE

Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 18 of 46

LO GIVE ME A DISCIPLINARY CASE FOR BRING A MEMBER OF THE WW-INCC . IF THEY KNOW TWAS CAMPAIGNING OVER THE PHONE, UNDER SURVEIL HONCE, MEY KNOW Tuns AMEMBER then, they knew ph my mil is From Union Members, AND D'receeded to STAll/OPEN/STOP PRIVELEGED MAIL to RETALIATE ON ME FOR REPORTING MISCORD 10+ / and Discrimination to the MEDIA. OFFICER RICKEY GARCIA CONTINUED to 'NFRINGE Upon my FIRST AMENDMENT Right', EVEN though I SENT DIS Claimers to WARDEN B. ARMSTRONG /OIG, AND MAILROOM. THIS CASE IS ON FILE. AFTER Shis incident, Idecided to tell my Facilitations to Again Champaign ON MAILROOM AND RETAILATION/DISCRIMINATION BY SIT. ESTRADA/REYES/WILLIAMS For Holding AND DENYING MAIL STRICTLY BECONSE OF MY ideology. I decided to take ACTION AGAINST THIS, SO I REPORTED IT TO THE BRAZERIA-COUNTY SheRIFFE DEPT. by Explaining the Mail ROOM WAS ENTRAPPING INMATES by Allowing Daug's to be INTRODUCED BY MAN AND STG-INTELLIGRENCE USEING MAILROOM CLEAK SUPERVISUR-Alexandria Ford to transport the Contrasiand to Specific lumptes, AND STG would Follow on CAMERIA, - this was going on SINCE May OF 2020. Well, SheriFF DIDN'T COME hore to investigate, they called Huntsville to Report ME Whistle blowing on THEIR Connuption Schoue, . Howtsville immediately began Convicting All propring CASES FOR CONTRABAND IN BRISTORIA COUNTY, - AND Courring up the Statewide Corresption Scheme, ... that was bounking on ENTERPOING INMATES USEING MINITROOMS, A FEDERAL OFFENSE. SO, I Kept KEPORTING KETBLIDAION / DISCRIMINATION to Charles WIGHTIN - SCFO ATTORNY REPRESENTING ME, .. he SOND they had triED to FIRE thim, because, I was SENDING him EUIDENCE OF the MAILREON RETAINSION. WARDEN BRUCE HAM-STRUNG AND HUNDSVILLE PROCEEDED TO PLACE ME ON B-LINE-SINGLE CELLAND, CONTINUED to RETALIATE/DISCRIMINATE handled by STOPPING ACCESS to LAW LIBRARY, GARIEVANCE, Stop my outside support From putting money on my Books, Stopped necess to Commismy, mo it continues today. They literally began trying to Stapue are, which is the Simie Twelic they used to Kill or Push The OTHER'S To Suicide, the Administration DID NOT Know that BEHIND the Misconduct Reporting, The Also Reported TO FBI/DEA/BOP/ACLU/NAACP/MAYOR SYLVESTER TURNERS ADMINISTRATION/STATE REPRESENTATIVES - ALMA ALLEN/ROW REYNOLDS. (CONTINUED)—, (CONTINUED)- Today is Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 19 of 46
HOUY STATE REPRESSION, NO ACCESS to PROPER NUTRITION ON COMMISSION, My ONLY FINANCIAL Supporter is NO Longer Allowed to Put Money ON My BOOKS, \_ BY NOW, these Some people, some have proven guilty by Huntsville OF Corruption Tractics, so they quickly get REMOVED PRIOR to ME Filing this LAWSUIT. BECAUSE ON 1/11/21 @ APPROX. 3:10-3:50 pm ON B. LINE 2. POW. 8 cell, WARDEN B. ARMSTRONG SENT HIS INTELLIGENCE OFFICER'S to INTIMIDATE ME AND STEAL LEGAL MAIL, Shut ALEXANDRIA FORD CHANE to MY COLL UNESCORTED, OPENED LEGAL PACKET, Showing CHMERA Cach piece, before SLiDing into my cell. Shortly AFTER, the OFFICERS Thad REPORTED CAME to Steal the mail by ORDER OF WARDEN BRUCE HAMSTRONG. IUROTE A GRIEUMICE TUICE, AND IT WAS THEN BlockED, AND MORE RETALIATION has ENSUED, REGARDIESS OF MIS, PACKET CONTAINING "FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS DISCHIMER. HUNTSUILE has photosof it, FOR FSENT IT TO MY ATTORNEY, ... Who IAM CAlling AS A WITNESS, AS WELL HS. My FACILITATOR'S CO KC-TWOC (BRIANNA INWagnari). com) BRIANNA PERIL - Fight Toxic PRISONS - "Richard THOMAS" helped me Twice get this Administration to LET ME MAKE Commission, - I only go + one, and only Correspondence. TAM UNDER HEAVY RETALIATION FOR WRITING ABOUT She Toc; - Loseing City Contraset's by DEMOCRAS TOND Mayor Sylvester TURNER' ADMINISTER Flow AND Sharing it with All OF THE INMISTES. All OF THESE EVENT'S ARE AM ON RECORD, PhoNE CAIIS, GRIEVANCES (a) HUNTSVILLES -EXECUTIVE SERVICES, -- SCFO- AND FBI/DEA HOUSTON FIELD OFFICE'S have my LETTER'S AND THE STEP / " Short ARE PART OF THESE SEP 2: INELETT PAPER TRASIT BE CAUSE THEY CRANKED UP TORTURE TACTIC'S AND I have

DETECNSES. WHISE Document I-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 20 of 46 (I MONTH).

IN AD. SEG. NOT FOR MISBEHAVING, FOR PROCESSING MY Right to FREE SPEECH, MEDIO, DESEMBLY. FBI is being in FORMED OF the CONTRABBOMD BECONST 1+5 proving that OFFICER'S ARE INTENTIONALLY INTRODUCING it to kill people, AND to Disnight my UNION ORGAN-121Ng. Today, AS OF FEB 27, 2020 - HOUSTON BRIGNCH-INN AND: TEXAS LOCAL Charter-INOC IS OFFICIALLY FORMED AS OF MARCH 8TH, 2020 but, Actively Fighting AgrainsT, NOT having AIR CONDITION, OR AD. SEG NOT being provided WITH RESpite, but INSTEAD Disciplining Action FOR Asking FOR It. THESE ISSUES CORE STILL being MET WITH RETALIATION Discrimination JUST FOR SPEAKING OUT. I AM A FIRM believer that the PRISON SLAVERY IS brutally up held, ... by my mean's NECESSARY, Million'S OF Dollar'S WORTH OF STISTE OF the PART FARMING EQUIPMENT, PESTICIDE drops by Plane, Egg Preduction , ARE DAILY MONEY MAKING OPERATION'S KUN by INMISTER Who do not get proid, Like my self. I Fight FOR EXTRIB FOOK Portions, PEST Control, Plumbing FIXED, Detter Phone System, A/C FOR WORKER'S IN DAYROOMS, ... AND All ON RECORD, AND I WAS brutally RETOLISTED/DISCRIMINATED ON FOR FORCING the TOC) - to DO FOR the INMATE. I DO NOT Plan ON Stypping, AND Neither Dothey Feel that my Right SAS A HUMAN MATTER. PSYChologically Torturing ME ", MAD RETURLISTING ON my HUMRCHIST/MBULITIONIST I devlogy IS HOW they CONTINUE TO ATTEMPT TO BREIGH ME. I have over 100 mamber/organizers on Dmnington I Am REPURTING to FACILITATIONS, - AND All OF THEM ARE being TREATED the SIAME NOW. THAT IS WHY TheVE TO FILE THIS
LINGUIT. THEY BRE STILL TRYING TO SILENCE ME IN
HUNTSUITE, BILVERIFYABLE. Julie G. Zugar 1961551

To WHOWCase 25/25 700 500 Good Ment 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 21 of 46 MAR 29 2021 NAME IS "Alex". I Am on Organizer w/ Industrial Workers OF SG the World-INCONCERNSED WONKERS ORGANISING COMMITTER. TEXAS 1-OCAL Charter DELEGATE/ # X386969. I my Howing Sume SERIOUS ISSUES NITH THE STATE OF TEXAS - TDCJ-HUNTSVILLE HQ. THEY heave viciously BAHACKED ME, AND USED TORTURE TACTIC'S IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK MY SPIRIT, AND BODY, - JAM CURRENTLY guilty OF EXPOSING A STATEWIDE CORRUPTION SCHOOLS IN MAILROUM'S ACROSS The ENTINE STATE, FBI/DEA/BOP/BRAZORIA County SHERIFF'S STATE COUNSEL FOR OFFERDERS - Charles MANTIN-A CTORNEY FOR THE STATE REPRESENTING ME IN ONE OF THE CONTRIBIEND ENTRAPHENT Scheme's. CURRENTLY Jan being Punished For Reporting 15 SUICIDES UNDER THE CURRENT ADMINISTRATIONS BELT, - JUE gotton ONE APPT. WARDEN REMOVED, BUT, BUT TEXAS DEPT. OF MINIMAL JUSTICE DID, WAS GIVEHER A PROMOTION. ANGELA CHEUNLIER/BRUCE GRANSTRONG/
FREDERICK GOODEN (MAJOR) KURTIC PHARR (MAJOR) MARCUS (OODER(CPT.)
GLEXANDRIA FORD / TUNDE AKINSONU/ STEPHANIE ARMSTRONG/ONYEWO CHI CHUKWU/
NUU LINCOLN-MOON/ BASIL PENNY/ PATTIR POLK/EDGAR SANDOVAC/ JESSE LOTTS/ RICKEY GARCIA / AND OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL @ DAKKINGTON WERE BUNNING CONTRABBOND INTO THE UNIT, TO ENTRAP AND CONVICT INMBHES USKING THE BRAZURIA COUNTY DA'S ASSISTMUCE, ... CYNTHIB BRIDGES. NOW, THAT I have EXPOSED THIS, THE STATE HAS WARD SPEEDED belongE IN CONTRABBOND POLICY... THE CONTINUOUS TORTURE TACTIC'S ARE COMING OUT OF HUNTSVIlle NOW, BECHUSE OF WHO IAM, NOT What I DID. AS ALL THE DISCRIMINATION/RETALINTION/DEGREDATION/ FENTONCIND TRIVIAL DEMINDS / THREATS/ INDUCED DEBILITY EX haustion/ EX postite To THE FELTEMENTS ARE BLE CLASSIC SLAVE CLOTCHER TEXAS TRADITIONS FOR TOG. THERE MUSEUMS DEDICHTED TO THESE ATROCIOUS THEHCS. NOW, I AM ASKING FOR ASSISTANCE, SINCE THE POLITIC TEXAS CRIMINAL JUSTICE. TAM # 1 (DRAFT, AND MY INW-INOC MEMBERS ARE BEING CLANDESTINELY BEING ATTACKET BY THESE SAMEPPL. HOUS CON FIRLD OFFICE FB// DEA/ MAYOR SYLVESTER TURNER'S ADMINISTRATION, STATE REPOS-AUMA ALLEN/RON REYNOLD'S HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE STATELLIDE CORPUPTION, AND NOW, I AM STILL BEING ATTACKED
BY HUNTSVILLE, MY FORMILY CAN'T PUT MONEY ON MY BOOKS, I CAN'T
PUTPLEHERE, NUTRITION FOR MY IMMUNO - COMPTONISED SELF.

I have Helling - Thomas Toundark 1- I Manter Thomas They Dage Cop File May CBSE, BECAUSE THE PENSHWEND WAS IMPOSED. IN PETALIATION FOR ANGELD CHEVALIER'S REMOVAL FROM THIS DISGUSTING OUTDATED AND DILAPIDATED PRISON PLAKTATION, - THIS IS 2021, AND HEARE THE ADMINISTRATION REFUSES TO RE-ROUTE A/C INTO OUR LIVING AREDS (RECDAY ROOMS). SU EXPOSÍTIVES CO HARSA WINTER/SUMMER IS NOW A VILE THREAT TO THE FENTIRE PRISON POPULATION, STATE REFUSES TO PROVIDE ORGANIC AND SIMPLE SOLVEIONS, DAND INSTEAD OF MAYONE BOXING HEARD. (HEY PICE HAVIED UFF TO ISO HAPPON B-LINE FOR FREE SPEECH. FAM NOT DONE, THERE'S MURE. PLEASE CONTACT My FACILITATORS @ (BRIANNATIVIN @gmail.com) BRIANNA PENSI is My COMPADE IN THIS HORRIBLE STRUGGLE, MYD KNOWS FIRST HOND OF BLE THE A TROUBUS ACTS. Which ARK STILL Nappening. WENKED SOME SERVIOUS HELP, AND I NEED TO BE COLLED THRU. THE LOW LIBRARY (TOC). COM to REGISTER) HOMY. Phone end. Thave to get my Story out British THEY get out OF HOND AND GO TO POR THE SUICIDES MILE THEIR SPECIALLY. CONTACT HE FOR SERIOUS Community Standing by mtz in Soli Dranity. (most Browning) (BRODNAX B@GMAIL. COM) ATEXA K. ORNDORFF (akorndorffa) gmigi/. com) KESPECTEULY SUBMITSED JULIO A. ZINIGA TEXAS LOCAL CHANSTON.

Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 23 of

OFFICE USE ONLY

UGI Recd Date:

## Texas Department of Criminal Justice

CTRP?

## OFFRIORR

**		HO Recd Date:	
	GRIEVANCE FORM	Date Due: 05 - 23 - 2021	
Offender Name: Jolio A Zowigh	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	Grievance Code: 304	
Unit: DP Housing Ass	ignment: B. 2.08 1 12	Investigator ID#: <u>FO674</u>	
Unit where incident occurred: BLINE/		Extension Date:	
			=

You must attach the completed Step 1 Grievance that has been signed by the Warden for your Step 2 appeal to be accepted. You may not appeal to Step 2 with a Step 1 that has been returned unprocessed.

I am dissatisfied with the response at Step 1 because... THE REASON Why IAM dissafishED with THIS FINDING, IS DECAUSE I have WHITESSES that ARE EmployEES OF TDCJ-HUNTSVILLE, Shaf will have to SpEAK the "THEFTOFMAIL"-PRIVERED LEGAL MASIL WAS truth when under OAHI. THE ChiEFOF SCFO-HUNDSVILLE, AND WHEN CHIEF FAVOUGY TO ASK TO SEE. harles Mortin-TEST TO HIM: Trans L violentions MARINGTON Administrastrons LNDIFFERFINCE" ARIEVANCE T. WARDEN VIDEOWITT Show FPHOINIE April TRONG ( horner of THE SENIOR WARDEN BRUCE Counts To Iwill ASK THE

Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/2	2 in TXSD Page 24 of 46	
the Allegations will prove themselves,	Twill SEND F	01
THE PRICE PRICE SO JESS,		2/
A RESPONSE COPY OF STEP 1, - BIND	S(EP) 2.	
	J	
		. 7
		•
Offender Signature: Inlia a. Zuwicz - 1WOC- HOUSTON	Date: 4/13/2/	
	pate: // /	**************************************
Grievance Response:	•	
	,	
* * * * * * * *	* * * *	
Signatura Austrazian Zamiani . Magini	Date: 04/29/202	31
Signature Antinoring.	PARE.	
Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.	OFFICE USE ON	LY ·
		A. A.
1. Grievable time period has expired.	Date UGI Recd:	Initials:
☐ 2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*	D-+- CCO D1	Initials:
	Date CGO Recd:	Initials:
3. Originals not submitted. *	(check one)ScreenedImprop	Initials:
☐ 3. Originals not submitted. * ☐ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*	(check one)ScreenedImprop	Initials:
4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:	Initials:
4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*  5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.	(check one)ScreenedImprop	Initials:
<ul> <li>4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul>	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission CGO In	Initials:
4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*  5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.	(check one)ScreenedImproproproproproproproproproproproproprop	Initials:  perly Submitted  itials:  perly Submitted
<ul> <li>4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul>	(check one)ScreenedImprop  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission	itials: perly Submitted
<ul> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul>	(check one)ScreenedImprop  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission	erly Submitted itials:
<ul> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul>	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission	erly Submitted itials: perly Submitted
<ul> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul> CGO Staff Signature:	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission	itials:
<ul> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul> CGO Staff Signature:	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission	erly Submitted itials: perly Submitted
<ul> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul> CGO Staff Signature:	(check one)ScreenedImprop Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission	itials: perly Submitted  itials: perly Submitted  perly Submitted

OFFICE USE ONLY

1 2021

UGI Recd Date:

HO Recd Date:



## Texas Department of Criminal Justice

## STEP 2

## OFFENDER GRIEVANCE FORM

•	TATION OF THE PLANT OF THE PARTY	Date Due:
Offender Name: JULIO A . ZUN	119A TDCJ##1961551	Grievance Code: 400
<b>∼</b> .		Investigator ID#: 11312
Unit where incident occurred: DA	• • • • •	Extension Date: 5-7
Revised 4 Transferrance TV		

You must attach the completed Step 1 Grievance that 'as been signed by the Warden for your Step 2 appeal to be accepted. You may not appeal to Step 2 with a Step 1 that has been returned unprocessed.

FIRST, NO EVIDENCE WAS PRESENTED that Show's ANY MAIL SpEAKing About what TWAS ACCUSED OF. I DO HOVE AN INTERVIEW ON THE FINAL STRAW RADIO RISEUP. NET (4/23/20) THAT SPEAK'S ABOUT WANTING TO ORGANIZE AND BRING FORTH Change, . Thave A WEW EpisoDE ABOUT TO BE RELEASED, . Also, Thave OFFICIALLY FORMED THE "INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF the World - INCARCERATED WORKERS Organising Committee - TEXAS LOCAL CHARTER. MY ACCESS TO MEDIA, Phone Zaps, Campaigns, DIRECT-ACTION, WILD-COT STRIKES, ECT. IS IN my hands, - I can USE these tools AS I Feel NECESSARY, ... ESPECIAlly W/ AN Administration that USES/Employs Corrupt TACTIC'S IN DISCIPLINARY, AND MAILROOM ENTRAPMENT Schemes that Thave DERSUNNALLY REPORTED. OLG, DID NOTHING, SO I ADVISED MAYOR TURNER/ STATE REPS/ MEDIA/FBI/DEA/BOP/AND MY FACILITATIONS AND IRM GOING TO THE HIR WAVES TO REPORT FURTHER DISCRIMINATION ON MY IWW-IWCC THE ADMINISTRATION WANT'S ACTION LAWSUIJ MEMBERS AND I. they still RETALIATE ON MY I DEDLOGY, AND MY MEMBERShip AS 5 STILL ONGOING. IN MAILROOM A MEMBER OF the IWW. , IN AD. SEG AREA'S that ARE All IWW MEMBERS, - THIS IS STILL TRUST FUND ACCOUNT IS INACTIVE, MY PEOPLE CAN'T put BOOKS, SO ThavE TO FILE A LAWSUIT, \_ YOU AME MONEY ON WY Discreminating/RETALIATING ON who I Am, NOT what The done. WE BEEN ACCUSED OF A BOOUS CASE, YOU UPhold It, SO IWILL THIS MISTREATMENT

Case 3:22-cv-00052	Document 1-1	Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD	Page 26 of 46
--------------------	--------------	---------------------------	---------------

TAM DENIED SUPPLEMENTS by MEDICAL, GRIEVANCE, LOW LIBRARY,
SO, YOU'VE BEEN KNOWING ABOUT THIS FOR Blong TIME NOW.  OVERTURN MY G5/GIVE ME MY LINE 1/G4 BACK.  TON NOT DESERVING OF THIS DUNISHMENT/CRUE/ OR OTHERWISE.  TEXAS LOCAL CHARACER-INOC (HOUSTON BRANCH) IN W
OVERTURN MY G5/ GIVE ME MY LINE 1/G4 BACK.
In NOT DESERVING OF THIS DUNISHMENT/CRUE/ OR OTHERWISE.
TEXAS LOCAL Chanter- TWEE (Houston BRANCH) IWW
Offender Signature: Julia a. Zurviga Date: 3/5/2/
Grievance Responsed
A V

An investigation has been conducted by the Central Grievance Office. Major disciplinary case #20210085138 has been overturned. It will be at the Warden's discretion as to if the case will be re-heard. This issue is resolved and requires no further action from this office.

J. Brik

Signature Authority: X Back	JUN 0 3 2021 Date:
Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections ard mode.	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials:
1. Grievable time period has expired.	Date UGI Recd:
Illegible/Incomprehensible.*	Date CGO Recd:
<ul> <li>□ 3. Originals not submitted. *</li> <li>□ 4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*</li> <li>□ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.</li> <li>□ 6. Inappropriate.*</li> </ul>	(check one)Screened!mproperly Submitted  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission
CGO Staff Signature:	Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  3 <sup>rd</sup> Submission CGO Initials:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one) Screened Improperly Submitted  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:



## Texas Department of Criminal Justice

## STEP 2

OFFENDER
GRIEVANCE FORM

Offender Name: Jolio (A)	Zunia (F)	TDCJ#_	961551
Unit: DA	Housing Assignment:	JDIT	B
Unit where incident occurred:	DA		42-9

į	Critical Coll Civilia						
	Grievance #: 2021/36942						
	UGI Recd Date: 30, 2 2021						
	HQ Recd Date: JUN 0 9 2021						
	Date Due:						
- Officer	Grievance Code: 30 Investigator ID#: 10674						
- 9	H BELVESTEREDI ELST.						

Extension Date: \_\_

You must attach the completed Step 1 Grievance that has been signed by the Warden for your Step 2 appeal to be accepted. You may not appeal to Step 2 with a Step 1 that has been returned unprocessed.

I am dissatisfied with the response at Step 1 because... Give reason for appeal (Be Specific). WILLIE RADCLIFFEE / MUISES VI/Inlobos/ Cupton LANCE / MUJOR GOODEN, 117. LUCHS/LT. LOTT/MAS. WAGNER ME STILL IN DENINC THEIR OWN CORRUPTION AND CONSPIRING to COVER-up EACH OTHER'S FRANCE AdminisTRATIVELY ... WILLIE RADCLIFFE IS guilty OF DEN ACCESS TO THE COURTS, BY USEING THE USUAL PUPPET, WAGNER to Black ME, AND OTHERS who have & the Courts, - Wol will File A Class ACTION FOR THIS REASON REGIONDLESS OF WILLES TIMETHOUS CONSTITUTIONAL VIOLATION'S SUPERCEDE Anything CAN Follow their DENIALS to RESPITE PRESS, INFESTATION AND WATER Conformin & from by Allowing Constigen Lorde to HALL GO UN SANI HIZED OR SPRINGED FOR ROACHES FOR MONTHS IN ruping Dopie into the unit, And mure Floor WAP IS SPILLED than PEST CONTROL IN the WORKER'S FEEDING BREN'S THERE IS NO INVESTIGATION GUING ON BY

## Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 28 of 46

SHEETY HATARDS / "CONTRABBAD ENTRAPMENT 13	By Sat. Williams / Sonoworld					
And OIG on THIS UNIT, JUST BS It happened	IN JAN- FEBURIORY 2020.					
AGAIN, DELIBENATE IndiFFERENCE"/"MUSLI						
	Sci has provided to					
	want provoted.					
DANNINGTON, SOND BY KEEPING THOSE FEUND GUILT	y grit provides.					
Offender Signature: Julio U. Juiga	Date:					
Grievance Responsé:						
	,					
* * * * * * * *	* * * *					
Your grievance has been reviewed. You have raised an issue in your Step 2 that was not addressed in your Step 1 grievance. No action is warranted. ***						
addressed in your Step 1 grievance. No action is warranted.	***					
addressed in your Step 1 grievance. No action is warranted.	***					
addressed in your Step 1 grievance. No action is warranted.  Signature Authority:	***  Date: 07 15 20 21					
Signature Authority: Jamy July	*** Date: 07 15 20 21					
addressed in your Step 1 grievance. No action is warranted.	Date: 07 15 2021 OFFICE USE ONLY					
Signature Authority: Authority: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.	Date: 07 15 20 21  OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials:					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.	Date: 07 15 2021 OFFICE USE ONLY					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.  2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd:					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.  2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*  3. Originals not submitted. *	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments:					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.  2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*  3. Originals not submitted. *  4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one) Screened Improperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender:					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.  2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*  3. Originals not submitted. *	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission CGO Initials:					
Signature Authority:  Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.  1. Grievable time period has expired.  2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*  3. Originals not submitted. *  4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd:  Check one) Screened Improperly Submitted  Comments: Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials:  Date UGI Recd:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd:  Check one) Screened Improperly Submitted  Comments: Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted  Comments: Date Returned to Offender: 2nd Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted  Comments:  Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted  Comments:  Date UGI Recd:  Date UGI Recd:  Date CGO Recd:  (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted  Comments:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date CGO Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: Date CGO Recd: Date CGO Recd: Date CGO Recd:					
Signature Authority:	OFFICE USE ONLY Initial Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender:  2nd Submission CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: (check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd: Check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted Comments: Date Returned to Offender: Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Initials: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd: Date UGI Recd:					



The prison setting imposes greater than normal restrictions on liberty, privacy, and communication. As a result, the prison comes under greater legal scrutiny regarding extent of the restrictions and deprivations of those restrictions and deprivations. Within the prison setting, the placement of inmates in restrictive housing or administrative segregation generates even greater judicial scrutiny due to the level of restriction, reasonableness of the placement and the indeterminate length of the segregation. Even with the proper policies in place, the conditions and programming in restrictive housing require careful review and attention for any correctional facility. In the past few decades, prisoners and prisoner right advocates have successfully challenged many departments on the use of restrictive housing. The following presents a brief overview of the areas in which departments have faced legal challenges.

## First Amendment

"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances."

## Challenges on First Amendment grounds include:

- Restrictions to religious expression
- Restrictions to religious services including group participation
- Restrictions to possessing religious materials
- · Limitations adhering to religious diets
- Denial of access to reading materials
- Restrictions on access to outside communication including personal contacts and the press
- Restrictions on visitation

### Fourth Amendment

"The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized

The expectation of privacy inherent in whether a search is reasonable or not is significantly reduced in the prison environment. This reduced expectation of privacy, and the reasonableness of a search of an inmate's property is expanded in the administrative segregation setting due to safety and security concerns and therefore subject to greater scrutiny by the court.



This project was supported by Grant No. 2013-DP-BX-K011 awarded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance. The Bureau of Justice Assistance is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the National Institute of Justice, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, the Office for Victims of Crime, and the Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking. Points of view or opinions in this document are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.



## Challenges on Fourth Amendment grounds include:

- Cross-gender supervision searches
- Denial of confidentiality such as during medical or mental health examinations or interviews
- Bodily searches and the use of medical technology

### Sixth Amendment

"In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence."

Challenges on Sixth Amendment grounds frequently relate to and offender's due process protections and ability to present a defense to the accusations. Challenges include:

- Limitations on the notice and the ability to obtain evidence
- Restrictions to accessing counsel
- Limited access to law libraries to conduct legal research

## Eighth Amendment

"Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted."

Two conditions are used to determine grounds for an Eighth Amendment claim:

- (1) The conditions are "sufficiently serious", meaning that the inmate is denied "the minimal civilized measure of life's necessities" and
- (2) Institutional staff must be "deliberately indifferent" to the threat posed by the conditions, in that they knowingly disregarded the health and safety risks posed to the inmate.<sup>2</sup>

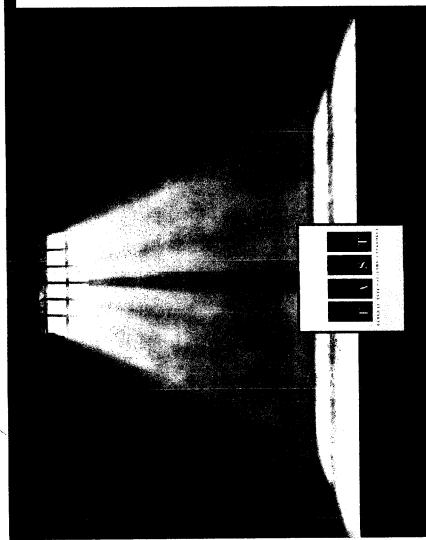
## Challenges on Eighth Amendment grounds include:

- Use of force procedures
- · Limited access to medical and mental health care
- · Physical conditions of confinement



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Rhodes v. Chapman, 452 U.S. 337, 347 (1981)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Farmer v. Brennan, 511 U.S. 825, 834 (1994)



# A BLUEPRINT FOR ENDING SOLITARY CONFINEMENT BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

THE FEDERAL ANTI-SOLITARY TASKFORCE

A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

IWW-/WOC DELEGIFTE IS ACTIVELY INVOINED WITH ENDADJEG IKA GMAR ISOM (BRIHMAY ROBERTSON)

Currently, over **10,000 people** on any given day are in some form of solitary confinement in federal Bureau of Prisons facilities, representing nearly 8% of the total federal prison population. This is a substantially higher percentage than the <u>national average</u> in state prison systems and even higher than in the federal BOP a <u>decade ago</u> before reductions were made under the Obama administration.

**Solitary confinement is torture.** It causes immense suffering and devastating mental, physical, and emotional harm. In federal custody, as in state and local jurisdictions across the country, solitary and other forms of restrictive housing and practices are <u>disproportionately</u> inflicted on Black people, Latinx people, Native people, and other people of color, as well as transgender and gender non-conforming people, people with mental health needs, and young people.

Solitary has directly caused the deaths of far too many people, and it has increased violence and harm in prisons, detention facilities, and outside communities. Evidence shows that in fact the opposite of solitary confinement - providing people full days outof-cell with pro-social engagement and programming - actually increases safety.

President Joe Biden and Vice President Kamala Harris both committed to ending the practice of solitary confinement in their 2020 campaigns and policy platforms. Thanks to a growing movement against solitary across the country, these commitments were shared widely among other leading Democratic presidential candidates, including Senators Elizabeth Warren, Bernie Sanders, and Cory Booker.

At the same time, states and localities across the country are restricting the use of solitary across partisan lines, and multiple local and state jurisdictions are moving toward fully ending solitary. In 2021, 70 pieces of legislation were filed across 32 states to end some aspect of solitary confinement in state prisons and jails.



## A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

jurisdictions. This document provides a Blueprint for how the U.S. government can use executive, administrative, and legislative action to end the torture of prolonged solitary confinement in federal custody, including in Bureau of Prisons facilities, U.S. Marshals Both the Biden-Harris Administration and the U.S. Congress can and should lead the way in ending this inhumane, harmful, and counterproductive practice in federal Service facilities, and immigration detention.

## Specifically, the U.S. government must:

myolying intriprient serious physical injury, or true medical quarantine in units End all forms of solitary confinement in all maintaining other than lockans regastried at most in fronts to detescalate emergency aftiadroms.

they are called, are the opposite of solitary, with access to full days out of Ensure that all separation/alternatives to solitary, regardless of what cell (at least 14 hours) and conpregate, meaningful programming and activities group spaces conductor to meaningful human engagement, Enhance due process protections, upregineutral decision-makers and

private hause of action, mandations data hollection, independent everyght by Create oversight and enforcement mechanisms, including ensumed

## A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

mechanisms can also provide a framework for ending solitary confinement in state and While the specific proposals in this Blueprint are designed for federal custody, the key local jurisdictions across the country as well.

## The Specific Proposals and Explanations

## Proposal 1

programming with appropriate physical distance, telecommunication, and meaningful human repeated engagement during that time, or b) for medical quarantine in units overseen by involving imminent serious physical injury, measured in hours rather than days, and with End solitary confinement in all federal custody, other than a) in emergency situations medical staff, with comparable to general population services, phone calls, emails engagement with appropriate physical distance.

hours at night for sleep and 2 hours during the day for count and other operations of the Solitary confinement should be defined as any amount of involuntary lock-in other than 8 facility, regardless of the name of the unit or status a person is in.

makes imminent injury likely, and for as short a time as necessary to de-escalate such conflict Beyond those time limits, involuntary lock-ins should only occur in an emergency situation as and not to exceed four hours total immediately following such conflict, with staff rounding at a last resort to de-escalate immediate conflict that has resulted in serious physical injury or least every 15 minutes and staff engagement at least every hour. No one should be held in such confinement for more than four hours total in any 24-hour period, nor more than 12 hours total in any seven day period

younger, 55 or older, with mental health needs, with medical conditions, with disabilities, who populations because of the particular harm they can face in isolation, including people 25 or Even involuntary lock-ins measured in hours should be prohibited for protected special are LGBTI, and who are pregnant or new mothers.

## Explanation for Proposal 1

Restricting solitary confinement to situations measured in hours draws from best practices in youth and menter health settings, including <u>Colorado youth detention policies, NYC secure detention youth facilities</u>, and <u>other model</u> youth policies, as well as mental health models where seclusion can be measured even in minutes and involve engagement during seclusion.

In incarceration settings: <u>Alieghany County</u> (includes Pittsburgh) just banned solitary confinement (alchough with a definition of solitary that could be strengthened). <u>Chicago</u> while still a work in progress, is in the process of attempting to end solitary entirely administratively. <u>New York City,</u> while also still a work in progress, is on the brink of ending solitary entirely administratively and legislatively, with alternatives involving full days out-of-cell and congregate programming. <u>Connecticut</u> has a bill with growing momentum that would nearly end solitary entirely other than in emergencies, and <u>Virginia</u> and <u>Maine</u>, as well as other states, have proposed bills that would ban solitary as well. <u>New York State</u> recently enacted legislation that would end all prolonged solitary beyond 15 days, ban solitary entirely in many circumstances, and ensure people in alternatives have at least seven hours of out-of-cell congregate programming and activities.

Solitary causes people to engage in <u>self-mutilation and suicide</u>. It causes <u>heart disease</u>. It causes <u>anxiety, depression, psychosis</u>. It leads people to deteriorate mentally and physically. <u>Research</u> shows even one or two days of solitary leads to significantly heightened risk of death by accident, suicide, violence, overdose, and other causes.

Of note, double celling - where two people are locked in the same cell - still amounts to solitary confinement and has just as harmful consequences, and sometimes even worse and <u>deadly consequences.</u>

Moreover, solitary makes prisons, detention facilities, and outside communities less safe. There is no evidence that restricting people's out-of-cell time improves safety in any way. On the contrary, there is ample evidence showing that solitary confinement causes people to mentally and physically deteriorate, making it more likely a person will act in a harmful manner. There is also evidence (see next page) that the best way to reduce violence is to adopt policies and practices that are the opposite of solitary, with full days of out-of-cell time and programbased and engagement-based interventions.

A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

## Proposal 2

**Ensure that all separation from the general population or alternatives to solitary, regardless of what they are called and including any and all forms of restrictive housing, are the opposite of solitary,** with full days of out-of-cell congregate time (at least 14 hours) and opportunities for congregate programming and activities (at least seven hours) aimed at addressing the reasons for separation from the general population, without restraints and with at least several other people in group spaxes conductive to meaningful human engagement. The definition of restrictive housing should encompass all forms of housing that is more restrictive in any way than the general facility population in terms of hours out-of-cell, programming, services, congregate engagement with other people, visits, communications, amenities, or any other aspect of daily living, in order to avoid "solitary by another name" and to actually improve safety.

Also, restraints should generally be prohibited to ensure people are not chained during programming, and there should be no restrictions on communications with individuals, attorneys, or the news media, or any other Special Administrative Measures (a relatively new practice that has been <u>abused</u>).

## Explanation for Proposal 2:

Addressing the root causes of harmful behaviors requires engagement, not isolation. There can be separation from the general facility population when needed without isolation. There are no safety or other benefits to restrictling people's out-of-cell time, beyond immediate emergency responses measured in hours. But such restrictions on out-of-cell time can cause extreme suffering, devastating harm, and even death.

Evidence shows that what works to reduce violence and improve safety is the opposite of solitary, with opportunities for pro-social programming and engagement-based approaches. Examples like the Resolve to Stop Violence Project in San Francisco jails, which involves full days of out-of-cell congregate programming, show dramatic reductions in violence in jails and outside communities after people return home, as well as financial savings.

[coupured on dext page]



A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

## Explanation for Proposal 2 (cont)

Similarly, the <u>Merie Cooper program</u> in New York State was the opposite of solitary - with full days out-of-ceil, programming, and the ability to earn the right to not be locked in at night and had positive outcomes on safety and was praised by staff, administrators, and participants. The <u>Clinical Alternatives to Punitive Segregation (CAPS) program</u> in the New York Cry jais - an alternative to solitary that is based on therapeutic approaches rather than punitive ones or isolation - has shown positive outcomes for reducing violence and self-injury. Of note, in <u>Colorado</u> "corrections officers who had initially opposed [limits on solitary] changed their minds after they began to see positive results."

According to <u>Dr. James Gillgan</u>, who is the former director of Massachusetts prison mental health services and who has studied violence for decades, in his 2001 book Preventing Violence: "Far from preventing violence, punishment is the most powerful stimulus to violent behavior that we have yet discovered. Punishment does not prevent violence, it causes it, in addition to being a form of it." Recalling his experience observing an incarceration setting. Dr. Gilligan wrote:

"The more violent a person was, the more severely he would be punished, and the more severely he was punished, the more violent he would become. This endless, mutually self-defeating vicious circle kept both people incarcerated and prison officers in a chronic state of war with each other - which was the opposite of what they both said they wanted."

Under the above Proposal 1 in this Blueprint, if someone engages in violence, they can immediately be locked in for a period measured in hours in order to address the immediate situation. After that immediate period, people can still be separated from the general population. What matters is the nature of that separation. Rather than isolation that is known to increase the likelihood of violence, people who are separated must be in environments that evidence shows are better suited for actually reducing and preventing violence.

A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

## Proposal 3

Enhance due process protections, using neutral decision-makers and a right to representation at hearings to ensure meaningful review of allegations that can result in separation or alternatives, restricting conduct that can result in separation or alternatives to the most egregious conduct in need of an intensive intervention, and imposing strict time limits on separation or alternatives to ensure that people are not warehoused in abusive environments.

## Explanation for Proposal 3:

The processes that result in solitary confinement and other forms of restrictive housing are often arbitrary, unfair, and infused with radial and other bias. People fading the prospect of being separated from the general facility population should have the right to representation, including a right to appointed coursel, and should have a hearing before a neutral decision-maker who is not employed by the Bureau of Prisons, the U.S. Marshals Service, Department of Homeland Security, or other federal agencies with people in their care and custody. Other jurisdictions, such as Washington, D.C., and Massachusetts, provide for representation. In addition, people in custody and any attorney of record should receive proper and timely notice of the charges against them and all relevant evidence, and any refusal by a person in custody to attend such hearings should be videotaped and made part of the record. A failure to provide such notice or to enter into the record videotaped evidence of an alleged refusal to attend by a person in custody should constitute a procedural violation warranting dismissal.

There also must be strict time limits on how long someone can remain in an alternative to solitary, including a maximum of 60 days in any six month period if the conditions are as outlined above and shorter if the out-of-cell and programming requirements do not meet those proposed. Such time limits are essential to ensure that people do not get warehoused in units that may become abusive.

1 5 1

## Proposal 4

Create oversight and enforcement mechanisms, including ensuring a private cause of action, mandatory data collection, independent oversight by an Ombudsperson, media, and community stakeholders, and incentives for states and localities to end solitary and create safer and more effective interventions.

Including a private cause of action is necessary to ensure that people in custody who are wrongfully placed in solitary or restrictive housing and severely injured in violation of any new law restricting solitary and/or the Constitution are not precluded from having the ability to

The Bureau of Justice Statistics should immediately begin collecting disaggregated data on the use of solitary confinement from all federal and juvenile facilities, as well as state prisons and local jails, and begin producing a public report at least annually.

## Explanation for Proposal 4:

Specifically related to the private cause of action, people in prison have long used "Bivens actions" to seek money damages for constitutional violations in federal prison. But ever since the Supreme Court greatly restricted the availability of Bivens actions in Zigiar v. Abbasi, 137 S. Ct. 1843 (2017), many people challenging constitutional violations by federal prison guards or wardens have had their claims dismissed for lack of a cause of action. One example in the context of solitary is Bistrian v. Levy, 912 F.3d 79 (3d Cir. 2018) in which a pretrial detainee at a federal facility challenged his placement in solitary on and off over a decade, including for a year at a time, sometimes in retaliation for protected speech or with no procedural protections, and the court dismissed his constitutional claims for lack of a cause of action.

Any federal legislation ending solitary must create a cause of action, or else people who are placed in solitary and severely injured in violation of the new law would have no ability to seek compensation, even if the violation also amounts to a violation of the Constitution.

A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

## Explanation for Proposal 4 (cont):

Inclusion of an explicit cause of action is especially essential here, because if Congress acts in a particular context and does not include a private damages remedy, the Supreme Court has instructed the courts to interpret this as an indication that Congress does not think constitutional violations in that context are deserving of a damages remedy. For example, in Dudley v. United States, No. 4:19-CV-317-Q, 2020 WL 532338 (N.D. Tex. Feb. 3, 2020) a woman incarcerated sought damages for sexual assault by her case manager and the court ruled that Congressional action in passing the Prison Rape Elimination Act without including a private cause of action counseled against the Judiciary allowing a damages action to proceed. In other words, if any anti-solitary federal legislation passes without inclusion of a private damages remedy, it will affirmatively interfere with the ability of people in custody to seek compensation for injuries stemming from their placement in solitary.

# In addition to the private cause of action, there should be extensive public reporting requirements on the use of solitary confinement and restrictive housing as well as multiple oversight mechanisms to ensure effective implementation.

Enhanced media access would provide the greatest mechanisms for oversight by the general public. An independent Ombudsperson with unfettered access to facilities and confidential communications would allow for meaningful mechanisms for people incarcerated to raise concerns, and federal agencies should be required to implement remedial action plans in response to Ombudsperson recommendations. A designated community oversight body should also be created with the ability to make unannounced visits with unfettered access to every area of every facility, and make recommendations that require a remedial action plan. This oversight body can be comprised of people. Who have lived through solitary, people who have had loved ones in solitary or lost loved ones because of solitary, faith leaders, medical and mental health professionals, civil rights and human rights advocates, and other community leaders.

With respect to incentivizing states and localities, the federal government should tie the continued expenditure of existing justice-related funding streams to requirements that states and localities adopt mechanisms outlined in this Blueprint to end solitary confinement and create alternatives that are the opposite of solitary with full days out-of-cell and access to congregate and meaningful programs and activities.



## A Blueprint for Ending Solitary Confinement by the Federal Government

## CONCLUSION

There is, a growing movement around the country to end or restrict solltary confinement. The proposals outlined in this Blueprint draw from current best practices and the growing body of state and local legislation and policies that has emerged in recent years. The current moment presents an opportunity for the federal government to truly lead the way by ending solitary confinement, other than in extreme circumstances and measured in hours not days, and create incentives for states and localities to do the same.

## President Biden and Vice President Harris have pledged to end solitary

confinement, and Senator Durbin and many others in the U.S. Congress have worked for years to end this torturous practice. Now is the time for the administration and the U.S. Congress to implement this Blueprint through executive, administrative, and legislative action in order to end these harmful and unsafe practices, promote racial justice, and uphold the basic human dignity that confers the rights of all to be free from torture.

## The Federal Anti-Solitary Taskforce

Principal Convenors,
American Civil Liberties Union
Center for Constitutional Rights
#HALTsolitary Campaign
National Religious Campaign
Unlock the Box Campaign

The Federal Anti-Solitary Taskforce (FAST) is working to fully end solitary confinement in federal prisons and detention facilities (and end solitary in states, as well). The Taskforce is comprised of civil rights, human rights, faith, and health organizations and leaders, including people who have survived solitary confinement, people who have had family members in solitary confinement, and their allies. Members of the Taskforce have been working to end solitary confinement across the country and have come together to push for an end to solitary confinement federally.

## For more information, contact: jsandoval@unlocktheboxcampaign.org

al@dillockdicpovcain

Case 3:22-cv-00052	Document 1-1	Filed on 02/11/22 in	TXSD Page 37 of 46  *ON BEHALF OF OFFENDER:  JUSHUM JENNINGS
Telephone#			TDC
email:	·		
- CALLEGE - LANGE - CALLEGE - CALLEG			
	•	· .	
RE: "CITIZEN COMPLAINT" *ADMIT	NISTRATION SEC CTIVE HOUSING'	REGATION HOUSING:	as of ABG 2019 AD SBG IN TX has b
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCER:			
	om a citizen (	of The U.S.A. & IM	A RESIDENT AND TAX PAYER OF THE
"COMPLAINT" concerns the UNLA	WFUL Treatment E MISSION STAT	t Presently being :	OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE (TDCJ). This imposed on Offenders in AD-SEG/
	FACT	S OF COMPLAINT	
Supreme Courts have found thr These Offender's that are STU find a LIST of such deprivati obviously "OVERLOOKING.	ough various ( CK in AD SEG, cas which POL SUBSTANCIAL	CASES, SEGREGATING are deprived of se ICY MAKERS have be	in OFFENDERS. The United States INMATES IS "UNCONSTITUTIONAL". D STANY BASIC NEEDS. Below you will en SILENTLY acknowledging BUT YET harm to his "HEALTH & SAFETY".EVE
Baset in:			
TX.GOV. CODES ; Title 4, Exe	cutive Branch	, Inmate Welfare,	CR.501 .
The listed below Tr.Cov. Code ely re-voros THESE Laws and p	es: Were IMPLE Exactice them	MENTED BY TX LEGIS at their convenien	LATION INTO LAW. But yet. TDCJ new ce.
As a TX TAX PAYER, I am "CONC mislead/decieved to believe o	PERNED"- and rotherwise. How	ealize I and Milli our HARD EARNED T	ons of OTHER TX CITIZENS have been AX MONEY is being used.
When in fact, TDCU has SILENI SEG (SEGREGATION) PRACTICES/F	ny been "kill Viles.	ing" so many offen	ders by the enforcement of these a
**** 1	HIS IS AN OUR	CRY TO OUR POLICY	MAKERS ***
	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	any amin'ny fivondron'ny taona mandronina ny taona mandronina ny taona amin'ny faritr'i Austra dia mampiasa amin'ny faritr'i Austra dia mandra dia mampiasa amin'ny faritr'i Austra dia mandra dia mandra dia mandra dia mandra dia mandr	H-CAN LIBRORIS DATE:
	white the compression of the control	endamentarion altri auto 7 den y 1940 - el 2017 en emilior coloni, del algorese en 1960 a emilior en 1980 a em En 1980 en 1980 a en 1980 a en 1980 en 1980 en 1980 en 1980 en 1980 a	gg/genn

### \*\*\* SIMINITERED COURSENS \*\*\*

ANTHORITY: ARTICLE 493.004 and CHAPTER 501, HEKAS GOVERNMENT CODE. SUPERSEDES: AD-03-50 (1990) PROMURELY 2, 1986.

ADMINISTRATION SEGREGATION PLAN, AUGUST 1, 1925.

\* NOW: RE-NAMED TO : "RESTRICTIVE HOUSING PLAN", (superseded from AD SEG PLAN of Aug 1,1995.

## RESTRICTIVE HOUSING (AD SEG) FOR TX OFFENDERS, AUG 2019.

If you read BOTH "PLAN's", you will se TDCJ MERELY RE-NAMED AD SEC to a more friendly wording to RESTRICTIVE HOUSING.

\* Restrictive Housing Plan of Aug. 2019 : Clearly FORBIDS: THE USE OF RESTRICTIVE HOUSING FOR "PUNITIVE PURPOSES."

Through an HONEST "INVESTIGATION" on every TDCJ Unit that HOLDS "RESTRICTIVE HOUSING (AD SEG) OFFENDERS. You will "WITHESS" /its harmful autions/prectices. As AD SEG is merely a CONTINUED practice of PUMISHMENT.

## 1) . TX.GOV. CODE § 501.001 : DISCRIMINATION AGAINST INMATES IS PROHIBITED:

The Institutional Division and the DIRECTOR of the Institutional Division may NOT DISCRI-NINATE against an inexas on the bases of the immake's sex, race, color, creed, or mational of rgin.

\*CONTRADICTION: As TDCJ CONTINUALLY "PRACTICE'S" AND DISCRIMINATES "DAILY". By they mere fact of repeatedly USING (AD SNG) as a PUNISHING WACTIC.

Mich on OPEN SECORD "SURVEY", you will with the this abusive PRACTICE.

The "MAJORITY of RESTRICTIVE HOUSING OFFENDERS IN TEXAS? are what they have categorized as (STG) OFFENDERS, which is to say : SECURITY THREAT GROUPS.

Most of these STG OFFENDERS have been DISCIPLINARY free for <u>DECADES</u>. Most are NOT PROBLEMATIC OFFENDERS AT ALL: Some were confirmed merely by "HEARSEY SVIDENCE".

THE CAME UP with a supposed SOLUTION: By offering these STG OFFENDERS A WAY OUT OF ADMINISTRATION SPERGEATION. Which is to say: They have been utilizing OUR TAX PAYERS MONEY BY STARTING/FUNDING A PROGRAM CALLED GRAD ( Gang Renouncement and Disassociation).

\*\*\* What IDE! has never revealed to the tax payers is as follows:

GRAD requires prisoners to "divalge secret information about the gang" Upon CORPLETION of Character Michael Prize Prize Bound No. 1 MATVER (claiming TOCJ is NOT liable for any potential injury or DEATH to the prisoner.) Before his RELEASE INTO General Population. TOCJ has acted with DELIBERATE INDIFFRENCE by HELPING to orchestrate this DEATHLY RISK, to these GRAD participance. In Other Morros, give Us(TOCJ) Secret Information of this gang your associated to and we will release YOU out of AC THE Into General Academics. SUT WALT - Defect we do, SIGN this WALTER to we are NOT held accountable. Encase you are injured, KILLED etc, by this gang you divulged secret information on.

Signing this WAIVER assure's (TDOJ) will not be DIABLE and facing lawsuits for placing your LIFE IN HARMS WAY.

If this gang revallates on your pamily members our there in the Free World, ohh well that is Not our concern.

As Tax Payers, that is what you have been part of as well (GRAD program must be funded, no?) for years TDCJ has been manipulating Tax Payers Money, as well Falsifying Government Records/D-

TDCJ Officials agree, "an individual who divulges secret information about his gang might be a TARGET of violence by fellow gang members. see; Adams V. Perez, 331 F.3d 508 (5th Cir.2003) also; Wilkinson V. Austin, 125 S.C.T 2384,2397 (2005) " (testifying or otherwise informing on gang activities can invite one's own-death sentence)."

Recent reports show that the population in Texas 'solitary-confinment(ad seg) 'cells is disproportionately hispanic. Hispanics compromise over 50 percent of the solitary confinment population, even though they make up only 32 percent of the General Population. (Texas reported large percentage of prisoners in Administration Segregation: about half (51.2% or 3,141 of 6,131 prisoners in Texas) of each jurisdiction, make administrative segregation population were hispanic; Texas reported that 34% (46,885 of 138,153 prisoners) of its general population was Hispanic, and that the make administrative Segregation population included 17.3% more Hispanic men than the make custodial population.)

TOOJ STLENG Mission for these STG Offenders ; DEBRIEF OR DIE IN AD-SEG.

NON-STG OFFENDERS: Those that are placed in AD SEG for Disciplinary Purposes are very likely to be left in Administration Segregation for LONGER TERMS than required, why?? What Policy Makers overlock is the PSYCHOLOGICAL AFFECT Administration Segregation has on the HUMAN BRAIN. Being placed in ad seg is a PSYCHOLOGICAL BATTLEFIELD, even more so for MANY OFFENDERS that fall VIC-

TIM to these TRAPPED CELLS. To the point of commissing suicide, or merely distinguishing famesy from "REALITY":

## WHAT ARE THE HEALTH/MENTAL RISK IN AD SEG??

Based on the TOCJ (RESTRICTIVE HOUSING PLAN) it CLEARLY & ADMITTEDLY STATES:
Offenders in extended restrictive housing may develope symptoms of acute anxiety or OTHER
MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES.

## \*TO DEFINE IT MORE FACTUALLY & PROFESSIONAL:

Researchers have demonstrated that prolonged solitary confinement causes a persistent and heightoned state of anxiety and nervousness, headaches, insumia, lethargy, heart palpitations, and fear of impeding nervous breakdowns, other offects include obsessive runinations, confused thought processes, in an over sensitivity to stimuli irrational anger, social withdrawal, hallucinations, violent fantasies, emotional flatness, mood swings, (chronic depression), feeling over all deterioration as well as suicidal tendecies, individuals in prolonged solitary confinement frequently fear that they will lose control of their enger, and lash out at TDC Staff and be furtherly Disciplined.

\*All of the above and more is well DOCUMENTED by social scientist and various EXPERTS.

## \*\* QUESTION MY DEAR POLICY LEGISLATIVE MAKERS?

I have doffined the PSYCHOLOGICAL AFFECTS.

SO WHAT ARE THE ACTUAL PHYSICAL HARMS??

As a tax payer, I am concerned as it is evident by THE USE/PRACTICE of LONG TERM SEGREGATION E COST MORE For Hausing a mentical presented and so forth, no? If TDCJ is Signify average as they have scalined to such psychological trauma this isolation causes) WHY IS TEXAS STILL USING THIS LONG TERM ISOLATION PRACTICE???????

## FURTHER DISCRIMINATION PRACTICES:

A) Discriminating against AD-SEG Offenders by ONLY giving them (1), 5 minute phone call every 90 days (IF staff is available to conduct ESCORTS to a phone line in Administration Office). Collect- call on Unit phone line. Which OVERLY CHARGES Offenders loved ones. Which is to say, a 5 MINUTE call will end up costing the loved one \$16.99 under legacy phone Company.

When in fact General Population Offenders use of the (O.T.S.) -Offender telephone System ONLY CHARGES General Population Offenders 6¢ a minute, IS THIS NOT DISCRIMINATION??

## \* Suggestion/Solution:

The O.T.S. system general pupulation offenders use. Is already a SECURED phone line/system for PENAL SECURTON/SAFRAY CONCERNS, Therefore installing an O.T.S. phone line and giving access to this SECURED LINE to Restrictive Housing (AD SEG) Offenders would NOT be complicated. Of course ONLY A.A. Offenders that QUALIFY would get access to these phones.

Lit would aliminate the use of STAFF ESCORTS. 2.It would ELIMINATE such OVERLY CHARGING 12 PRICE GOUGING (\$16.99 for a 5 minute phone call). 3. Offenders would surely maintain a GOOD CONDUCT knowing, access to such phone PRIVINSDES would bring them closes/centact to their children, family and friends. A VERY POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGICAL AFFECT.

B) Discriminacing on AD-SMG OFFEMDERS ACCESS TO T.V. (audio & visual stimulation):

The DAMY AD-SEC Offunders that are allowed to view T.V. are those that sign up to the Mental AD-SEC programs TDCJ ( recently started 2014, based on a new Legislative Bill). The Mental Health Therapeutic "DIVERSION" Programs (located ONLY in 2 ad-seg setting Units- Michaels & Hugh Unit) LIMITED SPACING/HOUSING. YOU must neet criticia/qualifications in order for Psych Department to ACCEPT you to such programs (limited space/housing HAS REFUSED ACCEPTANCE TO MANY OFFENDERS). In other words, if you are MOT on their psych LOG/FILE or a Psych patient you cannot participate in this PROGRAM to see T.V.. The REST OF AD SEG OFFENDERS are left, to stare at their cell wall's and eventually LOOSE THEIR MINDS::

## \* Suggestion/Solution:

9

It's a Scientific FACT: T.V. (audio & visual stimulation) viewing has POSITIVE STIMULATIVE EFFECT TO THE HUMAN BRAIN. As it trigger's an impulsive reaction to the brain. Which is to say: MOTION produced by such (imulsive reaction) a wave of excitation transmits through the brains tissues, especially nerve fibers and muscles that seault in PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITY INFIBITION.

Why does TDOJ "NOT SELL" T.V.'S OR PLACE ONE IN AD-SEG DAYROOMS???
This PRACTICE (ad -seg offenders had a T.V. in each dayroom). Before the Administration Segregation Plan of August 1, 1995 was implemented.

THEIR Change to supersed this PLAN (Aug 1, 1995), which BRAUGHT a WHOLE PUNITIVE CHANGE TO A-D-SEG LIVING CONDITIONS.

- \* REMOVAL OF ALL AUDIO & VISUAL STIMULATION (T.V.) FOR SEG OFFENDERS.
- \* REMOVAL OF ALL EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR SEG OFFENDERS.
- \* REMOVAL OF GROUP RECREATION FOR ALL SEG OFFENDERS.

It became a more "PUNITIVE PRACTICE", even the use of chemical agents were implemented.

## \* SOLUTION:

Give AD-SEG Offenders access to T.V. as ALL OTHER OFFENDERS. This SUBJECT is "NOIT NEW" to policy makers. For year's many citizens have Initiated these discussions to TDCJ officials.

As it is; Tachnology is at ADVANCED, there are already COMPANIES THAT SELL SECURED APPLIANCES TO MANY PRISONS ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES.

## \*\*\* TOCU HAS BEEN BREAKING FAMILIES AND RELATIONSHIPS APART, BY AD-SEG PRACTICE \*\*\*

## offender's incoming a outgoing mail: Becoming a Major problem;

The following Quoted words come from a MASS COMPLAINT, to The JAMES. V.ALLRED UNIT ADMINISTRAT-LION, BY A MASS COUNT OF AD SEG OFFENDERS.

Served to Administration: To Wardens on down

AUG 2019: QUOTE- (D) Mailroom/incoming & cattgoing correspondence/ Jpays; YOU ALL have been awar of mail taking 7 to 14 days or longer (Smail Mail). We have been made aware that you all have be mailing letters yourseleves and the problem lies in the 10WA PARK, IK. POST OFFICE.

Now jpay's are advertised to coming to immates within 24 hours, except when sent on Friday's, or durning the weekends. Immates should receive on a Monday. Jpays are getting to immates from 4 days if your lucky to 7 to 10 days. Sometimes never received. The problem lies that many of us in Ad-Seg may be labeled as STG, or OIG or Safe Prisons has us on the watch list. This means the our Jpays are sitting in STG's OFFICE for days at a time. Ive received posted notes attached to my Jpays to forward to STG. There is MO encress to withhold Jpays, when STG has ACCESS to all our electronic mail via computer. We ask that Jpays be expidited on a timely fashion. When more is deposited in your account, it shows in our monthly statement. There is NO PROOF of verificative that your loved one has sent you a jpay. If the printer printer is not working the Jpay is never printed out. Only after families write snall mail and ask why havent you answered the Jpay I have sent you?? Families cant even log on to check their history of past Jpays they have sent you like the warden and Safe prison's can. END QUOTE, of I COMPLAINE.

\* QUOTE OF A 2nd/separate COMPLAINT, served to Administration (warden ect). AUG 2019:

QUOTE-11) MAIL: Its become a common practice mailroom personale is overlooking PACPER FOLICY with our incoming and outgoing mail. By sitting on our mail past DUE its set policy timing. For example: The email/Jpay's coming in.

As it is, our families PAY THIS ELECTRONIC SERVICE as its suppose to be a much FASTER delivery service. But yet mailroom neglecta complying by the COMTRACT AGREEMENT with Jpay Company. In the states: What is the CLAVERACT? But yet TDOJ Mailroom does NOT deliver/process incoming emails at such advertised posting? FASTER DELIVERY? Based on Jpay's AD's, we are to get a Jpay within 48 hour span or Sconer but yet. TDOJ MAILROOM sit's on our Jpay's way beyond its set timing, some times Jpay's do not get processed for 5 to 12 days. Snail mail; is Also being held way beyond its set SCRIING POLICY.

AS OF MARCH 1, 2020 : TOCH HAS IMPLEMENTED SOME NEW OFFENDER MAIL POLICIES.

see; https://www.tdcj.texas.gov/news/inspect2protect.html

## \*Suggestion/Solution:

Based on the ABOVE and admittedly By TDCJ Officials. There is a MAJOR COMTRABAND PROBLEM through Offender's Mail ?

July alter with West "Continued Compared ", other billers of Colon System,) a type of TABLER.

Thy Dose TOCI NOT focus and take this advanced/secured system?? Would this NOT be more BENEFIC-TAL TO THEIR OWN MAILROOM EMPLOYERS??

1. Less can power/staff to sort/inspect incoming/outgoing cail.

2.LESS COMMRABAND PROBLEM.

## \*\*\* POSITIVE AFFECTS: GIVING OFFENDERS ACCESS TO TABLETS-

Specifically speaking: AD-SEG OFFENDERS, would have access to REMARILITATIVE MATERIALS.

Build/work on parantal closume with their children, build/work on relationships with loved ones /access to religious materials/ email viewing/replying to emails/ audio & visual stimulation access/ \*as more COMMUNICATION with family's bring POSITIVE results and MOTIVATES OFFENDERS NO TRANSITION FASTER.

\*THINK ABOUT it, place yourself in a small segregated cell, with no regular contact to your on-

You get a chance to speak to unin child....his/act workdswill do what, to YOU?????Even more so Once you all build a more regular form of contact/communication and your child ASK YOU, Dad/Mone when are you coming home???? THINK about the psychological AFFECTE positive and negative will oring to you???? Even more; very likely most offenders will embrace the POSTITVE AFFECTS, and this contact/communication will become a FORM OF THERAPY. A FASTER TRANSITIONAL AFFECT TO THIS "OFFENDER", that has been isolated for YEARS.

Please do NOT bry to compare an AD-SEG Offender' and General Population Offender's state of SEDS to the same.

MATERIES can show you the major difference. To accommuniting with 2 diffrent stages of mental sta-

## 2) TX.GOV. CODE 501.009 : VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATIONS.

The department sould actively encourage volumest organizations to provide the following progress for inmetes housed in facilities operated by the department:

- (1) Litracy and education programs (2) life skills programs (3) job skills programs
- (4) parent-training programs (5) drug and alcohol rehabilitation programs
- (5) support groups (7) area and crafts programs
- (8) other programs determined by the department to aid inmates IN THE TRANSITION BETWEEN CONFINEMENT AND SOCIETY AND TO REDUCE INCIDENCE OF RECIDIVISM AMONG INMATES.

### \*CONTRADICTIVE:

Its a PROVEN FACE, TDCJ has NOT Practiced this TX.GOV.CODE: For year's AD-SEG OFFERDERS do not have any type of REHABILITATIVE PROGRAMS, muchless practice a transition nor Positive Educational program to its SEGREGATED OFFENDERS.

Through an "OPEN RECORDS" SURVEY, you will witness such neglected doing.

Sure enough, TDCJ started an Ad-Seg PRE-RELEASE type of MONTHLY PROGRAM. For those that have made perole or discharged their sentence. But how can you even TRY to use these so called transition programs on an Offender to the been ISOLATED IN A SEGREGATED cell for 5-10-15-20 YEARS???? He could be se "MENTAL STABLE" to be RELEASED INTO OUR CONTUNITIES??

Common sence tell's US, wouldn't it be MUCE WISER to initiate these transitions/rehabilitative doings on an MARLIER stage of his incarceration/placement in AD-SEG/Restrictive Housing?? Offender's in AD-SEG would eagerly enroll and partake in any positive programs if TDCJ/POLICY MAKERS would offer them.

## Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 43 of 46

TOOJ Officials HAVE USED THE COMMON "EXCUSE": LACK OF STAFF prohibits many practices. So included of truly thinking of a SOLUTION they use misleading tactics on OUR TAX PAYERS. CThey Falsify Government Records/Documedia, this is a PROVEN FACT.
TABLETS OFFERED YOULD TRULY BRING MANY "SOLUTIONS" TO THE ABOVE.

Many Texas County Jails already use this PRACTICE (use of tablets: with entreme POSITIVE RESUL-TS). \* Harris county Jail is a prime example.

## CONCLUSION

As a	CONCERNED	CITIZEN &	TAX PAYER,	I pleac	to yo	u and ALL	POLICY	MAKERS	to firmly	INVESTIGATE
this	TORTUROUS	& INHUMANE	TREATMENT	my Lovec	one	continuel:	ly face.	DAILY	withic hi	a reg <mark>ragate</mark> č
cell.	SOLTTARY	COMPTIMENT	PRACTICE:	d are woi	' A SE	CREET.				•

MY LOVED ONE:			
JOCHUA JONNING	, TIXY	jak tiko	JAMES VZALLRED
	.Is currently MIS-HOUS!	ED. When HE IS PAS	T DUE for LESS
RESTRICTIVE HOUSING. I tagaily await your response, please to HOPE YOUR AGENCY/ORGANIZATION can assis BE BLESSED!	el firse to CONTACT MA : t me and MANY CONCERNE	at any available O Citizens of the	TIME. I truly STATE OF TEXAS
	RESPRCEPULLY SU	JEMITTED:	
	S/	<del>nagangundasi mumudasi dirakkanya, aga</del> n amusa munisti pamakangan	
e	* Contact on Fi	ROLL' PAGT.*	
BCLOSED:			
PG COMPLAINT			

## You have received a **Jpgy** letter, the fastest way to get mail

From: Sam Rosen, CustomerID: 18006078

To: JULIO ZUNIGA, ID: 01961551

Date: 12/11/2021 4:55:45 PM EST, Letter ID: 1356677209

Location: DA Housing: K-1 21

Hey Z! I hope you're well - saw this article and thought you might be interested in it: Their Crimes, Our Punishment: TDCJ's State-Wide Deadly Use of Force Cover-Ups By Jason Renard Walker The Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) has a very secretive state-wide deadly use of force policy. This unwritten policy's designs give guards the ability to beat and kill prisoners, while facing minimum, if any, punishment themselves. The Clements Unit in Amarillo, TX; Robertson Unit in Abilene, TX; Ferguson Unit in Midway, TX; Eastham Unit in Lovelady, TX; Telford Unit in New Boston, TX; Allred Unit in Iowa Park, TX; Ellis Unit in Huntsville, TX and Polunsky Unit in Livingstone, TX have been confirmed through my research, and each unit's own paperwork, to utilize this same deadly conduct. Essentially, this is a felonious state-wide conspiracy, given that guards often transfer prisons for a variety of reasons. And regardless of what TDCJ unit it is, the abuse of prisoners, and their conspiring to cover them up, occurs in the same fashion. Often receiving a mandate of approval from the same Step 2 grievance investigator and Ombudsman complaint investigator that oversees complaints on several units. During my 13 years' stay in Texas prisons, I've witnessed many uses of force on inmates. Some, the individual drew on themselves; some crafted by ranking guards for retaliatory reasons. But I have yet to see any that didn't run afoul of the "use of force plan" policy that can be read in any TDCJ law library. Words like "minimum use of force necessary to gain compliance", "by placing the offender" and other soft phrases are riddled throughout the manual, casting the illusion that prisoners are handled with the most professional care during a cell extraction. Not only does TDCJ policy forbid guards from choking, punching, kicking or assaulting prisoners out of ill-will and malice, it specifically instructs guards not to hog-tie or twist a prisoner's legs together then apply leg restraints. It also has steps on how to decontaminate a prisoner who has been sprayed with chemical agents and what to do when witnessing prisoners are in the vicinity and exposed to chemical agents themselves. If any citizen in the public was to first read TDCJ's "use of force plan", then watch a use of force that the administration deemed in compliance, it would shock their conscience to discover how often guards run afoul of it and abandon using the policy altogether. And their oversight's complicity in covering them up through rubber-stamped replies to complaints filed by concerned citizens. During my stay at Polunsky Unit, spanning June 2021-October 2021, I saw and learned that 12-Building Captain Carter (who is supposedly gang affiliated) and the administration were engaged in promoting and covering up a muder and beatings of prisoners by Sergeant Schwarz, Lieutenant Sliger, and other members of the cell extraction team. This is how it works Polunsky Unit's 12 Building, home to TDCJ's Death Row, and 11 Building, are places where prisoners are single-cell-housed, unable to go back and forth without restraints, and at the mercy of random guards for their most basic needs. It's a common hotspot for abusive cell extractions. It's a coward's paradise for guards who enjoy assaulting prisoners under the color of law and getting away with it clean. What needs to be scrutinized is the fact that the administration is very aware that the cell extraction teams are assaulting prisoners and writing false disciplinaries to justify the use of force. Coincidentally, days or a week or so after the prisoner is badly beaten, he is shipped off to another prison. Sometimes hundreds of miles away from Polunsky. I was only there four months, and three verifiable accounts of this happening occured between July 2021 - September 2021 in Polunsky's 11 Building. One account I witnessed myself, and the other two were recited by a prisoner who'd spent several weeks in 11 Building. It's possible more occurred! All three involved Sergeant Schwarz, who'd also been fingered by another pissoner as being involved in a use of force that resulted in a prisoner dying in the last year or so. By shipping the prisoner to another prison quickly, the chances of him filling a complaint or pursuing a lawsuit is lessened, since a unit transfer is sometimes good enough for him. Likewise, if he does insist on getting outside help involved, this new prison has no way of adequately investigating the claims. They'll simply relay his complaint back to the unit and go along with whatever response they email back. Or they'll claim to have closed the investigation since the prisoner is no longer there. The warden and the Unit Classification Committee (UCC) are the only two entities authorized to have a prisoner transferred, or make the recommendation. The State Classification Committee (SCC) can override these decisions. This can only suggest that the UCC and wardens are well aware that these unit transfers are being done to clean house, save face and block the beaten prisoner from passing word to his associates, who may rebel and riot in response. A state-wide deadly force cover-up! On July 22nd 2021, I, and several other prisoners, witnessed Marquis Kingsbury #2303732 get gassed and beaten by Sgt Schwarz, Lt\Sliger and other cell extraction team members.[1] Days after the beating, he was transferred to another prison. Several policy violations occurred but were obviously covered up, namely: 1) a ranking guard assisting in the use of force without body armor, making it obvious they knew Kingsbury wasn't a threat. 2) This same ranking guard gassing Kingsbury then immediately rushing in the cell. Making it obvious Kingsbury wasn't asked to follow an order or gassed for refusing. 3) This same ranking guard never giving Kingsbury any orders because the cell extraction was a staged beatdown from the start. See the video! In my initial report, I named a Lt Corbett as one of the assaulters. Warden Dickerson claimed that Corbett wasn't involved. That leaves Lt Sliger (Popeye) who looks similar to Corbett. In any event, it was one or the other. Abuse - The Cultural Norm Listening to prisoners from various prisons talk about their experiences with cell extractions, and their similarities to mine, brought me to the conclusion that the deadly use of force methods are the same state-wide. The cover-ups, a cultural norm. Here's a few examples given

## Case 3:22-cv-00052 Document 1-1 Filed on 02/11/22 in TXSD Page 45 of 46 JULIO ZUNIGA 01961551 DA K-1 21 ID:1356677209 [P 2/2]

## You have received a Jpay letter, the fastest way to get mail

From: Sam Rosen, CustomerID: 18006078

To : JULIO ZUNIGA, ID: 01961551

Date: 12/11/2021 4:55:45 PM EST, Letter ID: 1356677209

Location: DA Housing: K-1 21

to me by several prisoners: In the spring of 2019, inmate Montgomery was slammed in the Ferguson Unit hallway by several guards. He suffered broken ribs and other injuries that required medical staff to revive him several times. He died as a result and had blue lips while being hauled to the infirmary. He was still alive when he went to the hospital. Between Nov 2020-Feb 2021, Ferguson Unit's Lt Norman, a sergeant and two guards beat an "old school" black inmate to death in his psychiatric observation cell because a female guard had told them he'd been masturbating in his cell. At the time he was on suicide prevention watch. Several months ago at the Eastham Unit, an inmate was beaten to death by the cell extraction team. The Allred Unit and Clements Unit both had an inmate who died by the hands of guards. Clements Unit's Cpt Patricia Flowers was responsible for gassing an inmate to death last year during my stay there. In many instances, I've seen guards get promoted following an incident involving them and the serious injury or death of an inmate. These rogues aren't showing signs of slowing down, despite some getting fired and others held criminally responsible. Until prisons are abolished in their current state, sadistic-minded guards will always have a safe haven to engage in their criminal deeds; surrounded by barb-wire fence and bricks, and inaccessible to the public. Dare to struggle, dare to win! All power to the people Jason Renard Walker #1532092 Route 2, Box 4400 Gatesville, https://sfbayview.com/2021/08/black-texas-prisoner-gassed-brutalized-in-solitary-confinement- cell/

USE OF FURCE POLICY - UNCONSTITUTIONAL

DRUG TESTING POLICY - UNCONSTITUTIONAL

DISCIPLINARY CORRUPTION UNCONSTITUTIONAL

LIGHT LIBRARY - UNCONSTITUTIONAL

GRIEMANCE - LANCOUSTITUTIONAL